



# GLOSSARY MASTERY 1

---

Mission Possible





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■ Kind

■ He is kind to everyone.



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## ■ Loyal

■ (Giving support to a person or system)

■ She is very loyal.  
She helps everyone at





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■ Cheerful

■ (Happy)

■ How can you be cheerful at 6 o'clock in the





## ■ Modest

■ (Complicated, Proud)

- He is very modest. He refused to take any money for what





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■ Friendly

■ (Kind)

■ They were very friendly to me.



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- Polite
- (Respectful, Opposite of Rude)
- He is very polite.  
He opened the  
door for me.



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- **Proud**
- (feeling deep pleasure or satisfaction as a result of one's achievements)
- Our country has a proud history.



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■ Sensitive

■ (Emotional)

■ He is very sensitive. He cries easily.



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## ■ Stubborn

■ (Not wanting to change yourself)

■ She is very stubborn. She doesn't listen and

behaves badly.  
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- **Sporthy**  
(Good at sports)

- He does 5  
different sports  
every week. He  
is very sporthy.



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## - Trick

(To do something not true)

- David Copperfield is a great magician. He does great tricks.



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# Crowd



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- Imaginative

(Creative)

- His imaginative character helps him in his drawing.



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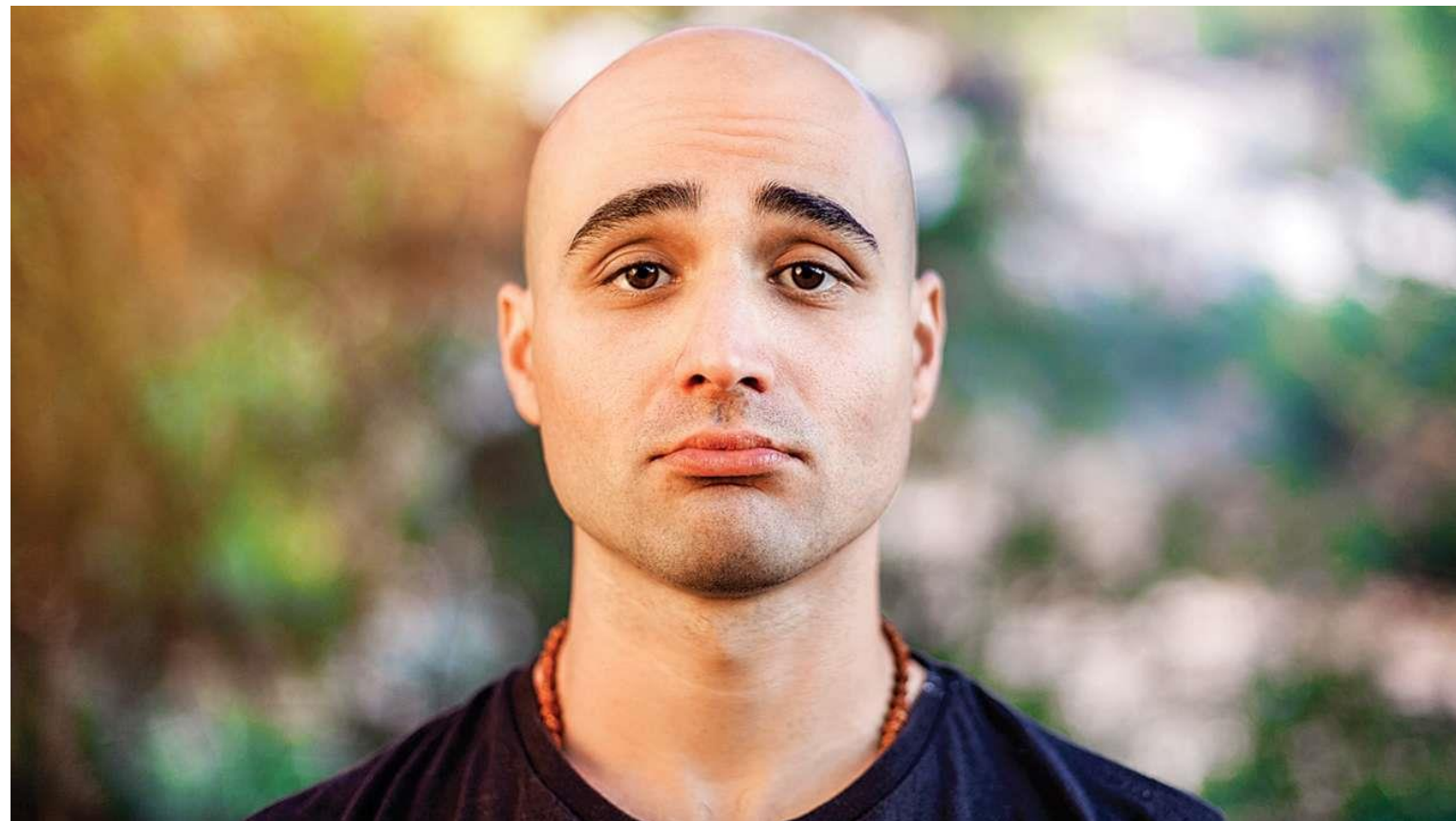
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# Bald



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Fit



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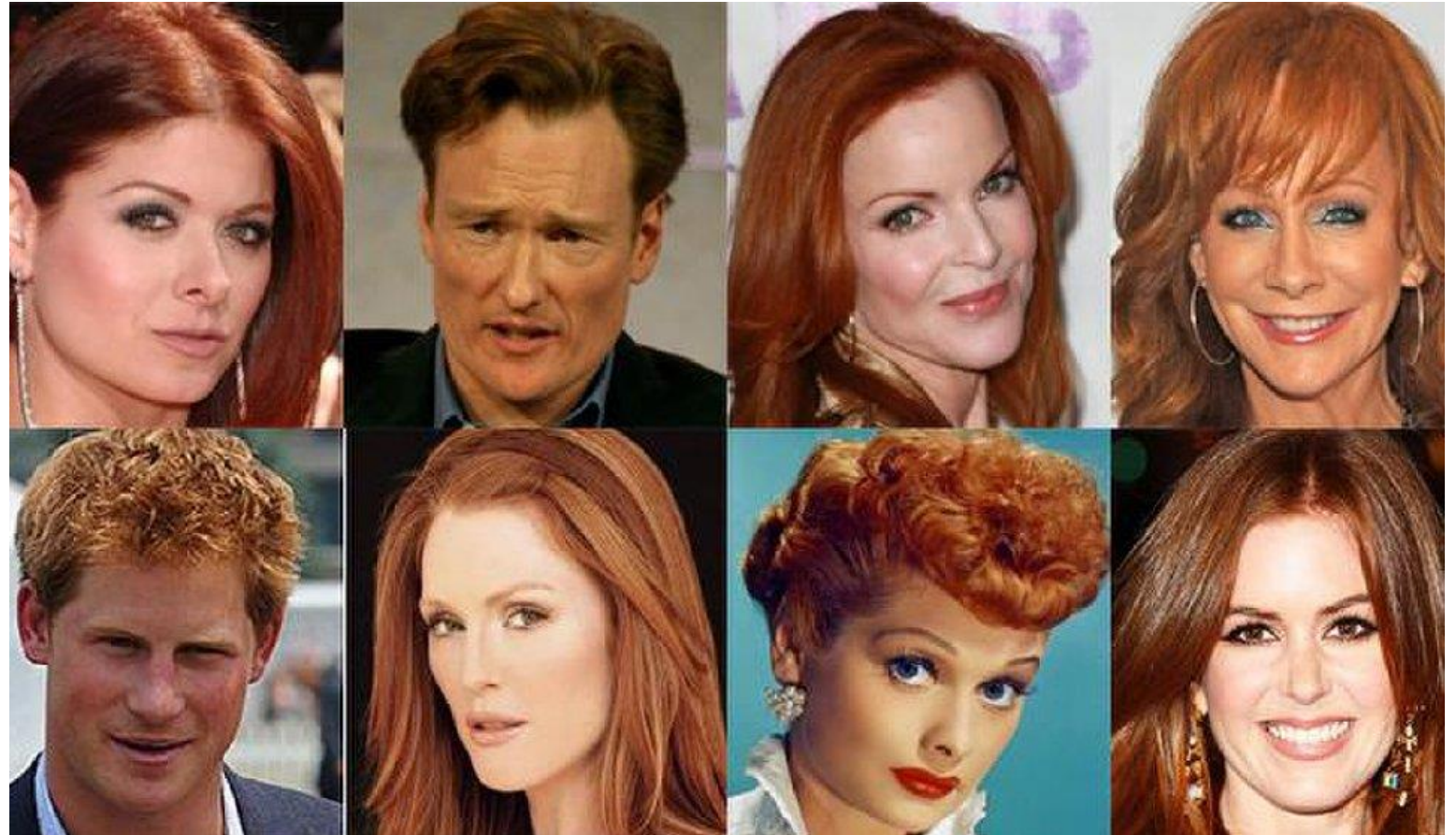
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Redhead



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Muscular



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Plump



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**HILARIOUS  
JOKES**



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Clumsy



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Blushing



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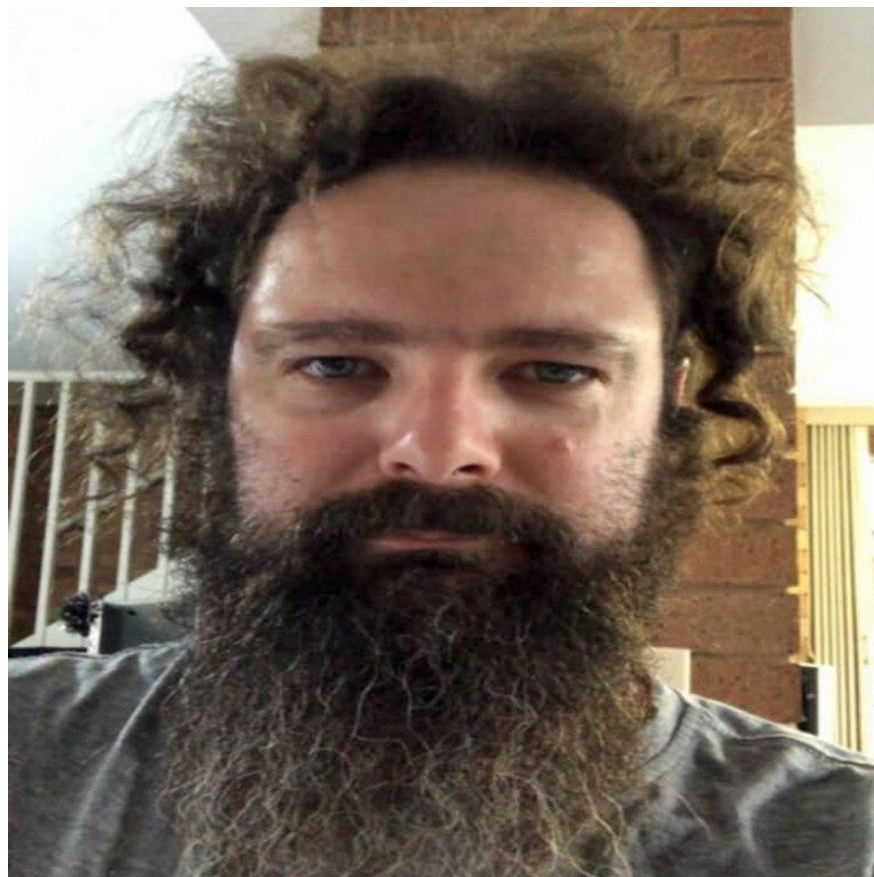
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# Scruffy



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# Filthy



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■ Quiet

■ You are very loud.  
Be quiet.



**LOUD**



**QUIET**



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## ■ Serious

- He is very serious in his work.



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■ Funny

■ That was a funny story.



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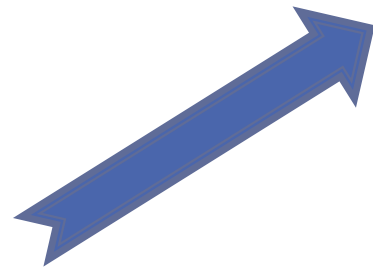
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■ Shy



■ She is very shy.  
She doesn't  
have





## ■ Smart

- He is very smart.  
He got full mark  
in his exam.



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- **Hardworking**
- (To work with a lot of energy)
  
- He is very hardworking.



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# UNIT TWO



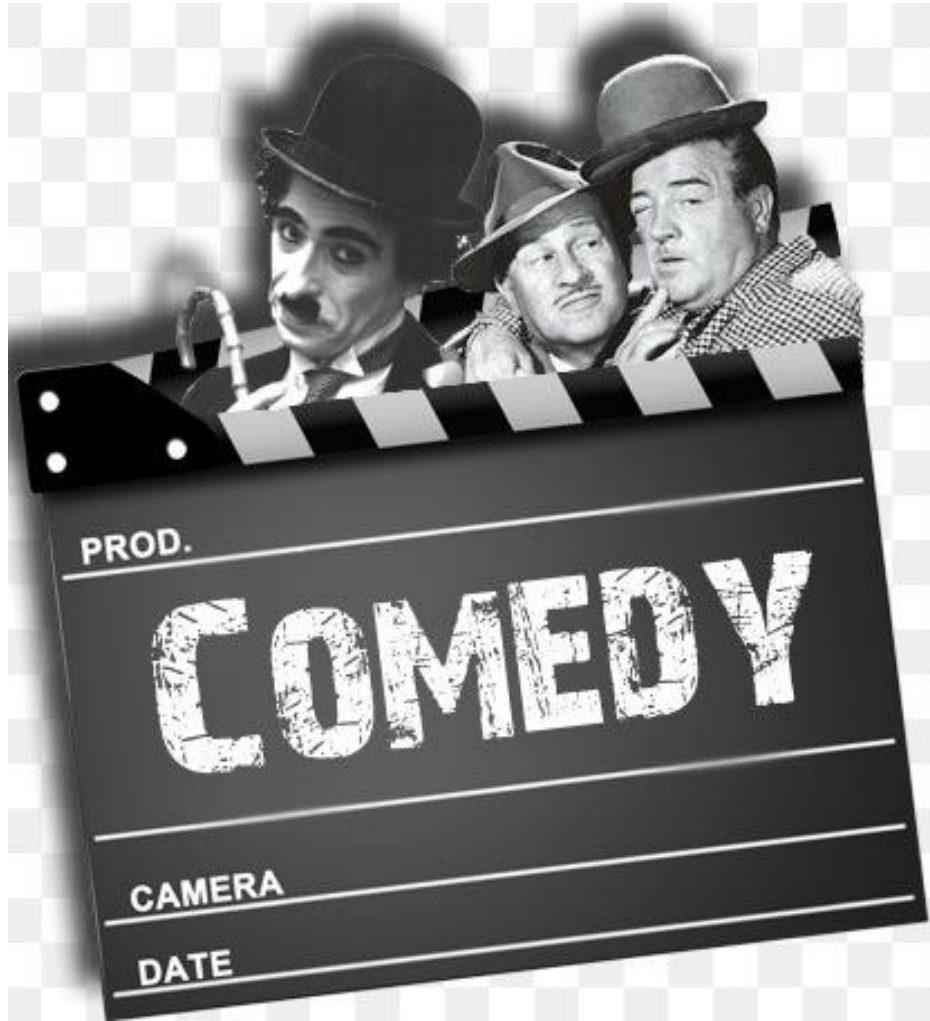
CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey

as exploring new culture, meet new people while learning to be adaptive, gain new experience or through things, improve your communication skills, boost your self-confidence, or even build your social skills.

To travel is to make a journey in different places or to go from one place to another. Traveling is like preparing and packing your life into a backpack and start wandering into an unknown place with an unknown future ahead of you. It brings excitement, thrill and joy, you will discover many things, see new places or meet people that may or will create a huge impact in your life. Your bucket list is an important part of your travel plan. To have a good travel plan is a good way of keeping you away from the stress you might encounter while on your way to a certain place. To travel is life for some people, it is a way of breaking free and getting away from the problems in life.

Traveling is common specially during summer breaks in universities and school, to enjoy the warm weather. Children are taking summer break, in the United States public schools end in June and have different dates of summer break, in the Asian countries like the Philippines, they have their summer breaks in the month April and May.

Going to the beach is the most common thing to do every summer. It doesn't matter how you are, most of the people loves the heat combined with the splash of the salty water to their skin. There are also various kinds of outdoor activities during summer, like hiking, going to the park, wandering a great time together. We just need to enjoy life, because life is short, friends, having a great time together. Travel is to make a journey or to have an adventure on the good things. Travel is to make a journey or to have an adventure. There are lots of ways to travel, by train, airplane, car, motorcycle or boat. It could be an exploration or a vacation, or a business trip, or a backpacking trip. There are a lot of people waiting for you to explore. Some people loves to be with nature, some like to be in the city. It can be very interesting. These memories are precious and you will learn lots of things from them. These memories are precious and you will learn lots of things from them.



- **Comedy**  
(Funny)

- Mehran Modiri  
has played in  
many comedy  
movies.



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## - Director

(A person who controls actors and the film staff)

- Steven Spielberg is a very famous director in the world.



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- **Actor**  
(A man who plays in movies)
- Brad Pitt has acted as an actor in many movies.



- **Tragedy**  
(An unhappy event)
- Most of Shakespeare's plays are tragedies.



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- **Wonderful**  
(Great)

- There was some  
wonderful news  
on the television.



- **Impressive**  
(Great, interesting, exciting)
- Her work was very impressive. Everybody were amased.



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- **Captivating**  
(Very attractive)

- The view of the moon was absolutely captivating.



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- **Recognize**

(To understand, identify)

- After some time,  
he was able to  
recognize her.



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## - Shame

(Bad feeling given by others because you have done something wrong.)

- The accident had brought shame to the family.



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- **Forgetful**  
(Forget very easily)

- He has lost his keys again. He is very forgetful.



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- Cab  
(Taxi)

- He has a cab. He  
is a cab driver.



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- Careless  
(Not paying attention)
- She is very careless  
and has left the  
window open again.



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- **Superb**  
(Very good, Excellent)
- The show was great. They had a superb performance.



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- Century  
(Every one hundred years)

- One century ago,  
most  
people walked to  
work.

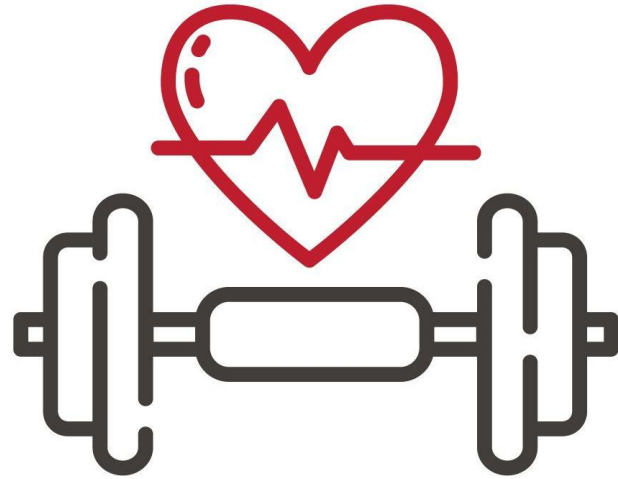
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## Exercise Regularly

- Regularly  
(With pattern, routine, habitual)

- If you want to stay healthy at all time, you need to exercise regularly.



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( The process of putting a crown on someone head in order to make him the king)

- After the death of his brother, he was



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crowned as the



- **Scientist**  
(An expert in science)

- Many scientists  
are  
working on the  
corona virus.



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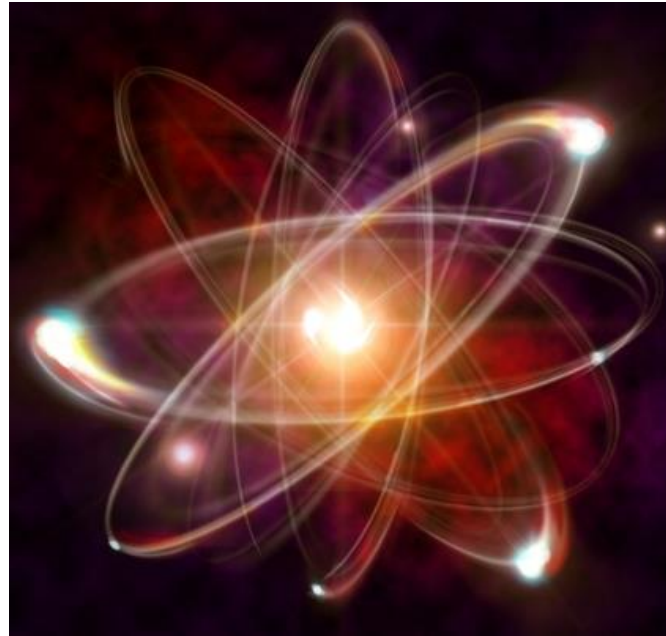


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- Radioactivity

- Escape of radioactivity can be very dangerous.



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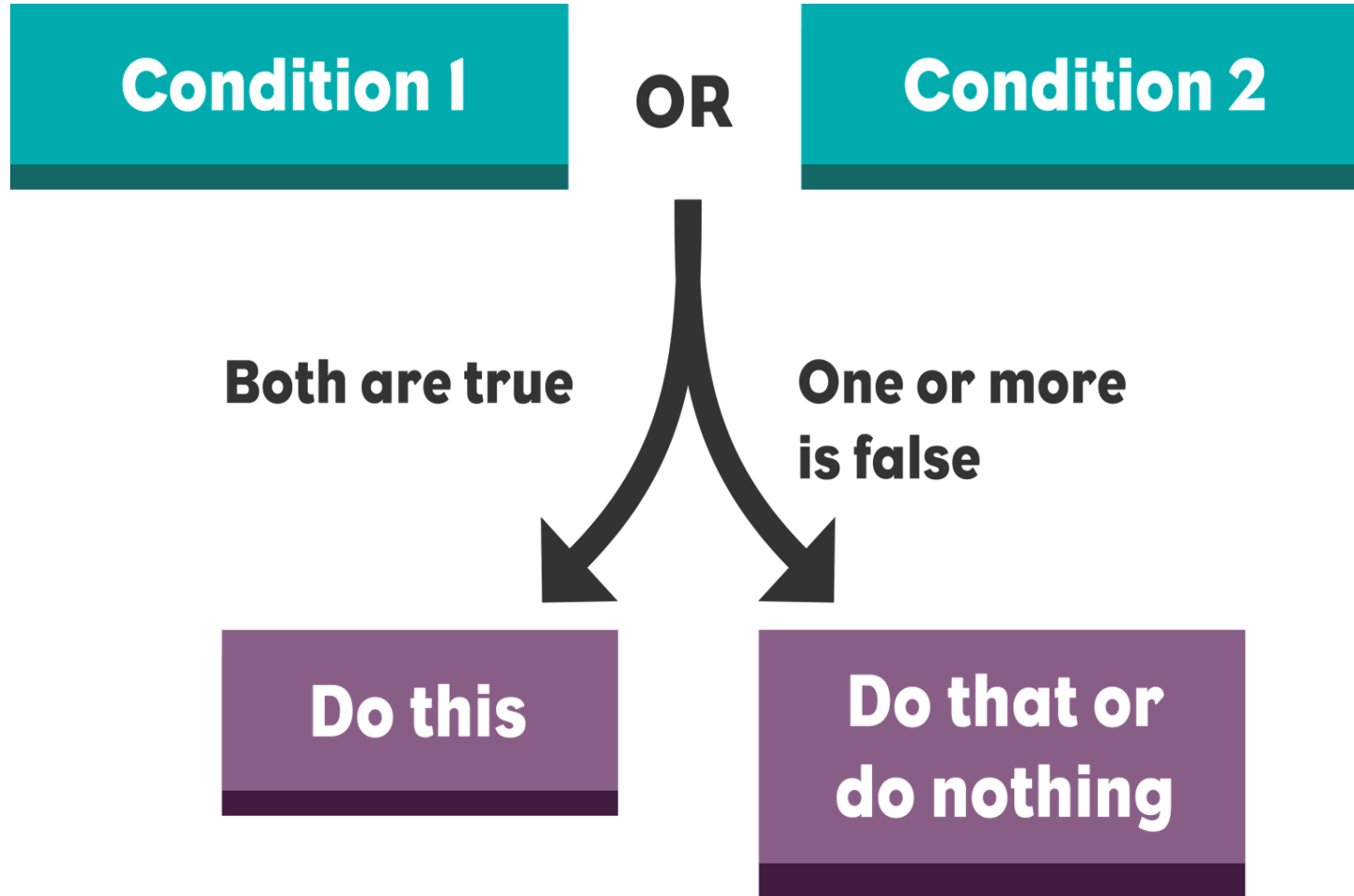


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- **Condition**  
(The state that something is in)

- The car is old and is in a terrible condition.



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- Dreadful  
(Terrible, very bad)
- He started singing and it was dreadful.



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CHEF



FARMER



SCIENTIST



- Profession

(Job, career)

- He has chosen teaching as his profession.



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- Improve  
(Make or become better)

- They are trying to improve the relations between

afaq.lc the countries.



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afaq.lc the countries.



- Ordinary Language Center

(Usual, normal)

- He wasn't wearing a suit. He had ordinary clothes.



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- Soldier

(A person who is in the  
army)

- Many soldiers  
died in Iran  
and  
Iraq war.



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- National **afaq** Language Center  
(Public, governmental, state)

- Pardisan is one of Tehran's national parks.



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afaq parks.



## - Conquer (Defeat)

- In the past, Iraq tried to conquer Iran but they weren't successful.





- Independence  
(Being Independent)
- 22<sup>nd</sup> of Bahman is  
Iran's independence  
day.





- Disagree  
(To say no)

- They are good brothers but they always disagree with each other.



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# UNIT THREE



as exploring new culture, meet new people while learning to be adaptive, gain new experience through things, improve your communication skills, boost your self-confidence, or even build your social skills.

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CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey



- Many people  
hate  
swimming in  
the ocean  
because they  
think its

dangerous.



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- Every year,  
many divers  
go to Kish  
Island for  
diving  
classes.



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- Deep   
- (Far down, very low, downwards)

- The swimming pool was 5 meters deep.



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- Remote-controlled

- His father bought him a remote-controlled car.



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- Attempt
- (Try, aim, set, set out)
  
- He attempted to do the job again even though he failed the first time.



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- Explore
- (Find, search, tour)



- After a long journey, he was finally able to explore Fontainebleau



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- Pilot

- Becoming a pilot needs a lot of patience and courage.



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Above.



Below.

- Below

- There was a stain below his pocket.



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- Scientists believe that, in the past, there was water on the surface of the earth.



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- Dive
- (Jump)

- She walked to the end of the pool and dived in.



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- Tiny
- (Very small, mini)
- The insect was very tiny comparing to the other insects.



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- Environment
- (Home, condition, setting)

- We need to keep the environment around us clean and safe for the others.

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- Extremely

- (Very, especially)

- Doing 5 different activities at once is extremely difficult.



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# UNIT FOUR



# UNIT FOUR



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Life is a journey

Exploring new cultures, meet new people while learning to be adaptive, gain new experiences through things, improve your communication skills, boost your self-confidence, or even build your social skills.

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- Try out

- (To test, to try)

- They are having fun discovering and trying out new things.



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- **Daring**

- (Fearless)

- He is very  
adventurous  
and daring.



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- Fall out

- (Argue, row, fight)

- He had fallen out with his sister.



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- Hang out

- People hung out their flag before the international conference.



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- Relieved 

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- (Thankful, pleased, happy, glad)

- They were relieved to hear that no one was hurt in the accident.



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# - Glad

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- (Happy, pleased, delighted)

- I am really glad to hear such a great news.



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- Exhausted

- (Very tired, worn out, bone-tired)

- She returned home and she was exhausted from work.



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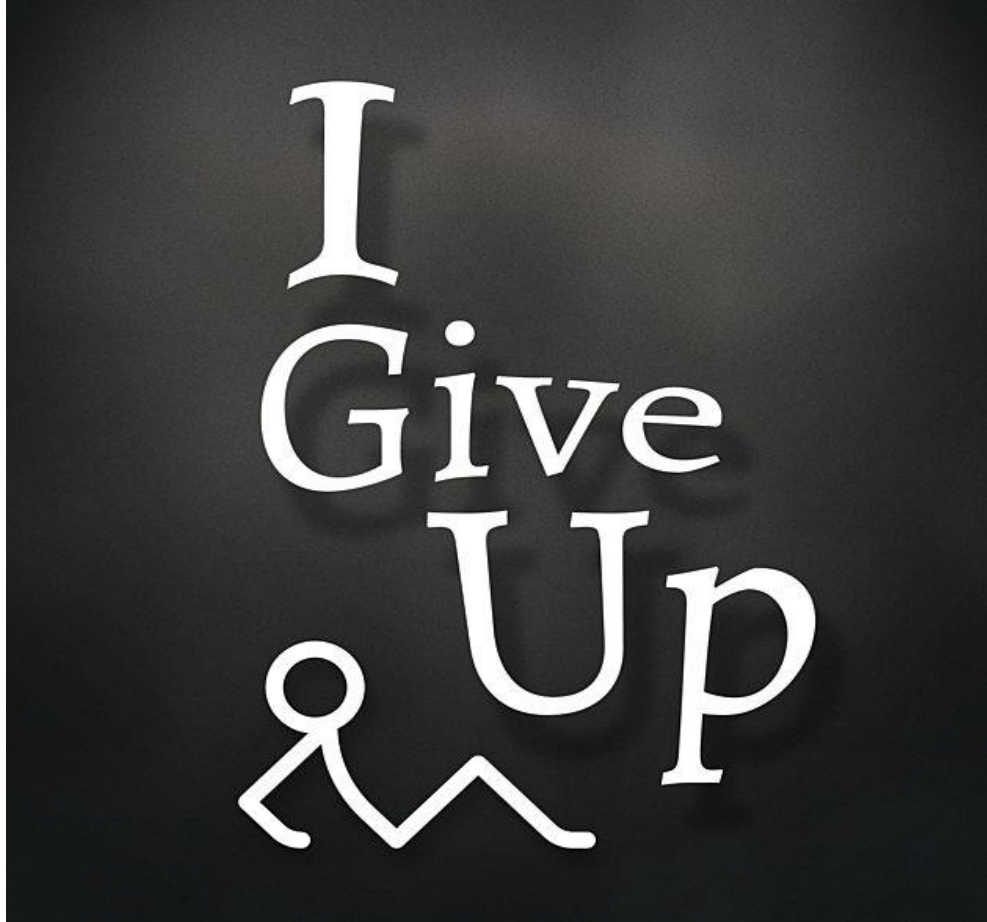


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- Give up

- (Give in, stop, call it a day)

- He is not the kind of man to give up easily.



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- Determined
- (Set, fixed, insistent)

- Alina was determined to finish the marathon.



- Rush

- (Hurry, run, race, bolt)

- They were in a rush so they decided to take a cab.



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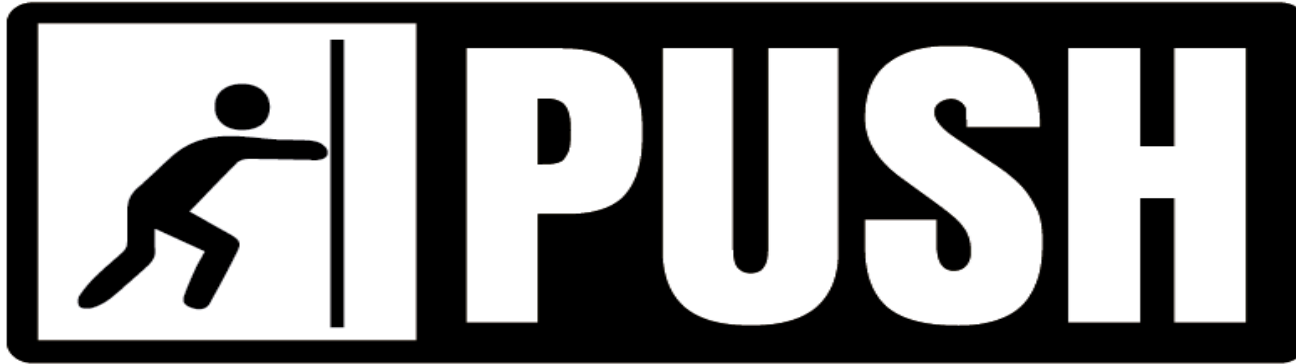


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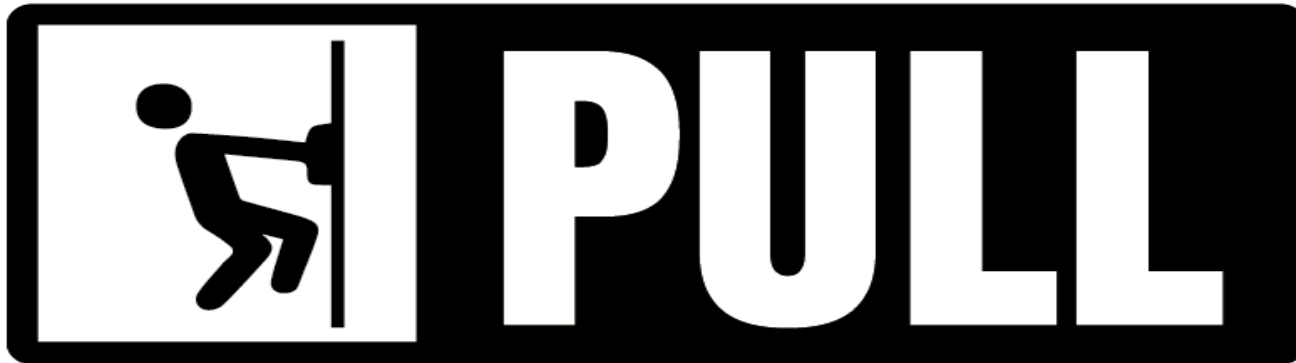


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- Pull

- (Pull out, remove, take out, draw)



- They used 2 horses to pull the carriage.



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t/

Parachut



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- Relief
- (Comfort, calmness)

- It was a relief  
to finally find a  
hotel to stay

in.  
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- Descend

- (Go down, drop, fall, sink, decline)

- After the accident, the aircraft began to descend.





- Coastline
- (Land along a coast)

- The hotel has  
wonderful view  
of the  
coastline.



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- Extreme

- (Greatest, serious, forceful)

- In extreme case,  
he may be  
thrown out from  
the company.



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kayak



/'kʌɪək/



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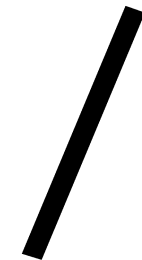


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Trekk  
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Mountaineer

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/maʊntə'nɪər

ɪŋ/



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- Reach

- (Get, Come to, gain, stretch)

- After three weeks,  
he was able to  
reach the  
mountaintop.



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# - Accompany

- (Go with, go along with, keep someone company)

- The two sisters were to accompany us to London.





- Encounter

- (Experience, run into, come across, meet)

- We have encountered one small problem.

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- **Operation**
- (Surgery, action, running, work)
- I have never felt better since the bypass operation.



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- Dreadful
- (Terrible, frightful, horrible, awful)
- They told me it tasted good but it was dreadful.



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# - Solo

- (Individual, single,  
unaccompanied)

- His first solo ascent of Everest took his life.



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# - Suffer **أصاب** Language Center

- (Hurt, ache, pain, decline, stand)

- After his divorce, he suffered a lot of emotional



pain.  
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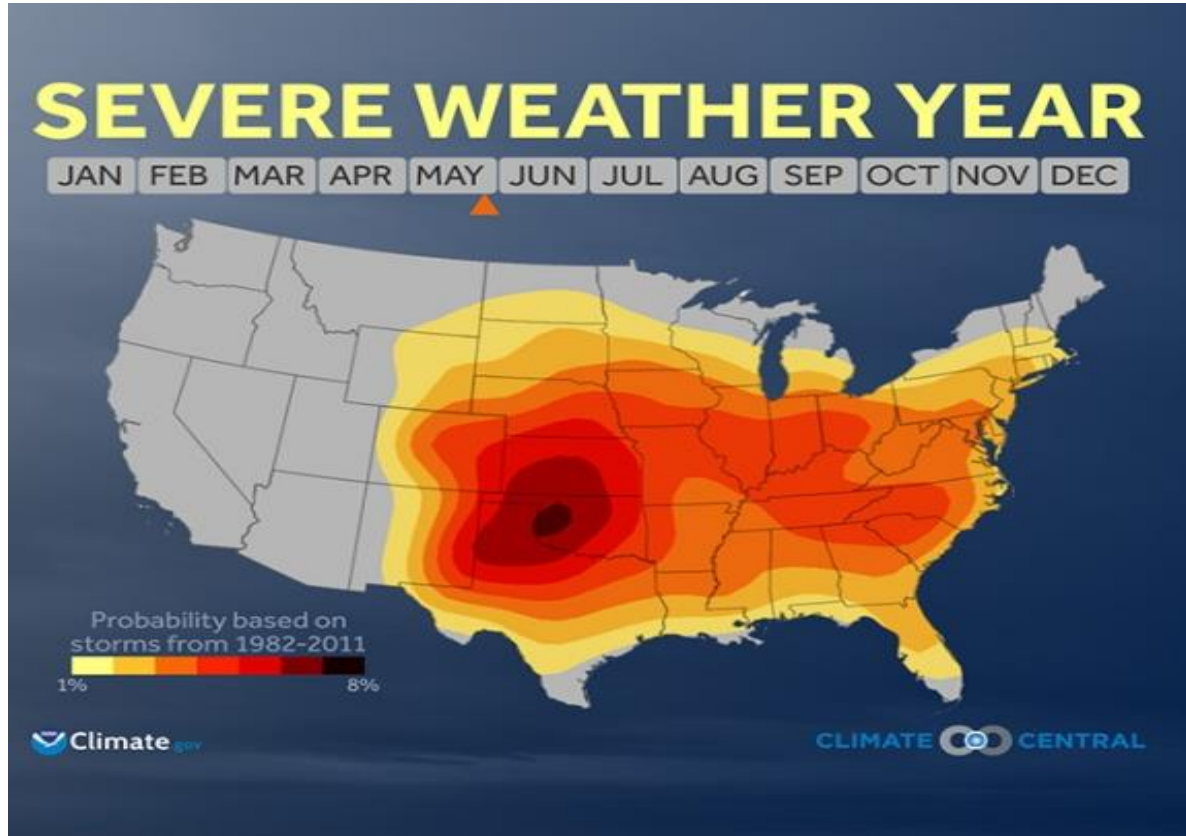


# - Severe



- (Serious, critical, hard, tough, bitter, cold)

- Severe weather conditions this year has caused a lot of problems for the



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country.  
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/'hɒvəkra:f

t/

Hovercraft



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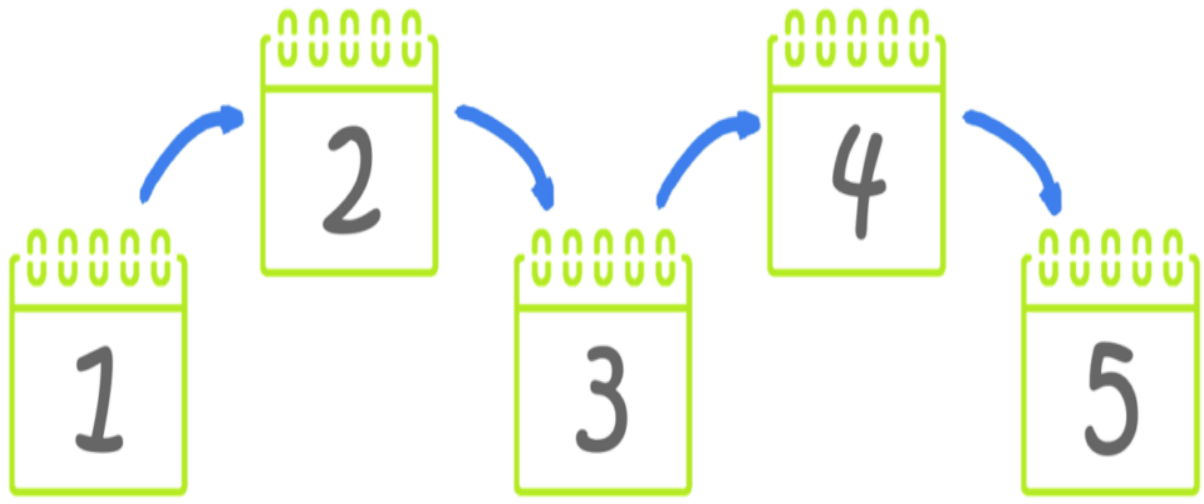


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- Consecutive
- (Succeeding, following, running)
- The last five months were the five consecutive months of serious decline.



- Achievement

- (accomplishment, attainment)

- To reach this stage is a great achievement for our team.



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# UNIT FIVE



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CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey



- **Secret**
- (Classified, confidential, hidden)
- "You cannot tell anyone, it is a secret."



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# - Order

- (Command, instruction, direction)
- He doesn't take orders from



one.



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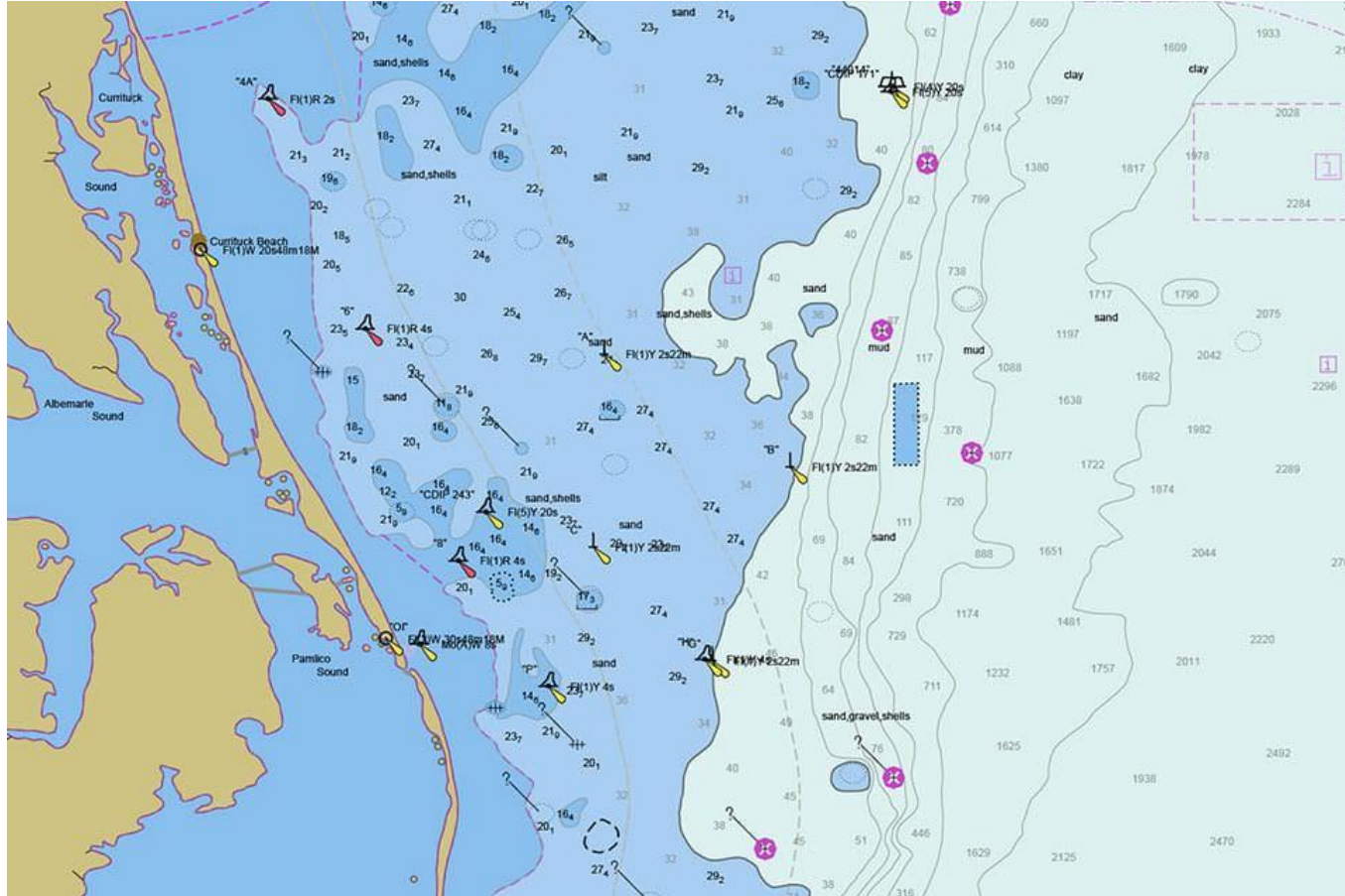
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- (Trace, note, record, report, outline)



- Captain Cook charted the coasts and waters of New

and.



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## Scurvy



Is a disease that is caused by a deficiency of Vitamin C in the diet

- Scurvy

- (a disease caused by lack of vitamin C)

- Fruits and vegetables can prevent scurvy.



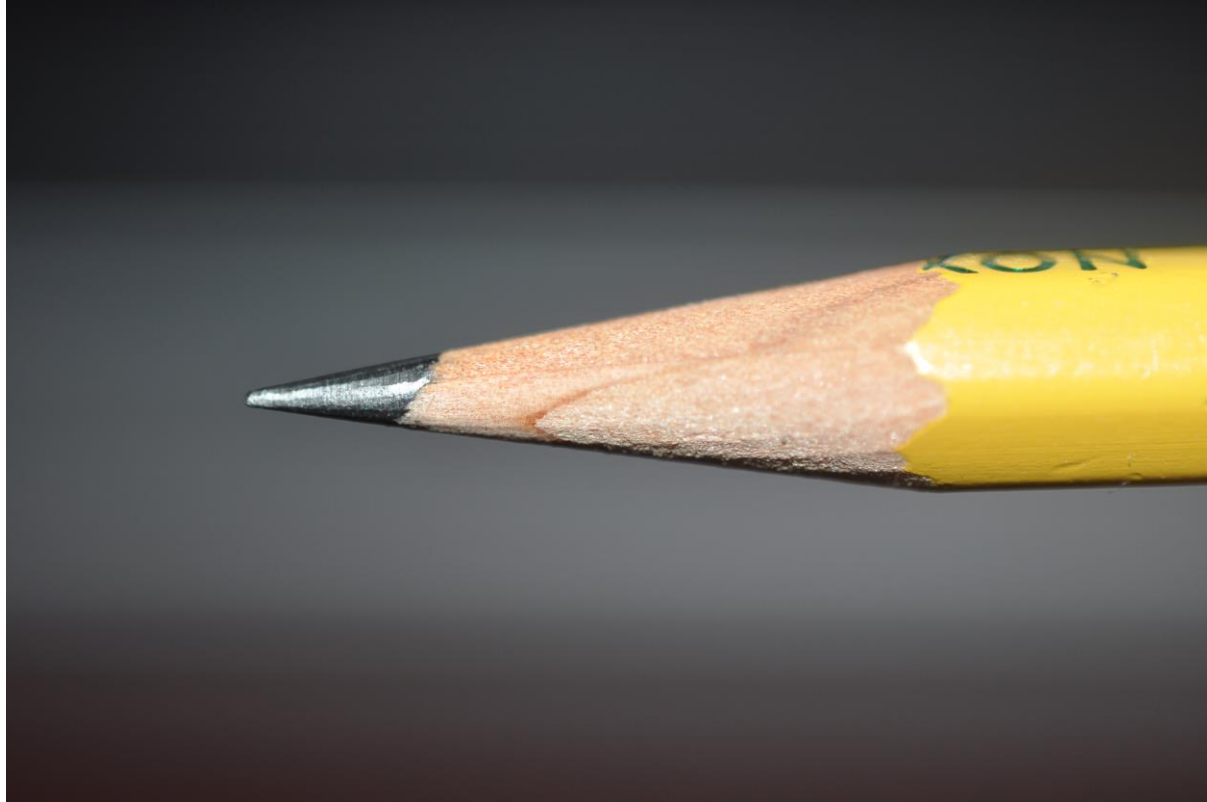
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-Tip

- (Point, end, head, top)

- He pressed the  
tip of his  
fingers

ether.



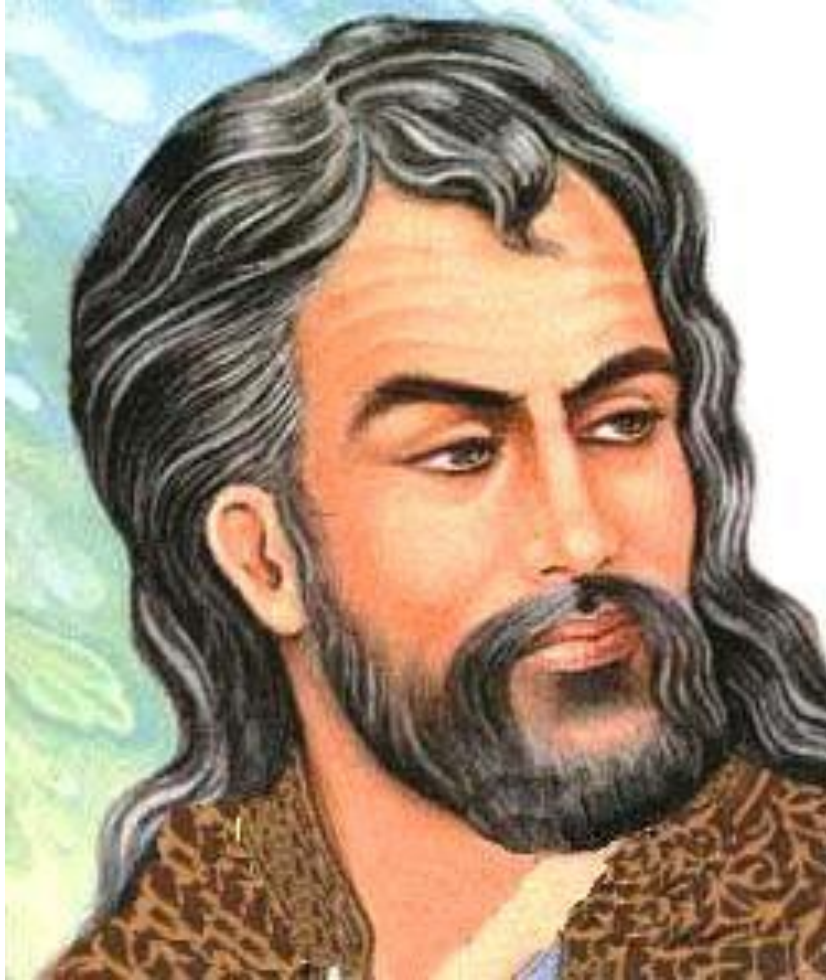
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- Poet

- (A person who writes poems)

- Hafez was a great Iranian

ت.



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/ 'pəʊni/  
Pony



- Cope

- (manage, deal)

- She had a lot of work and she couldn't cope with them.



**/disə'pɔɪntɪd/**

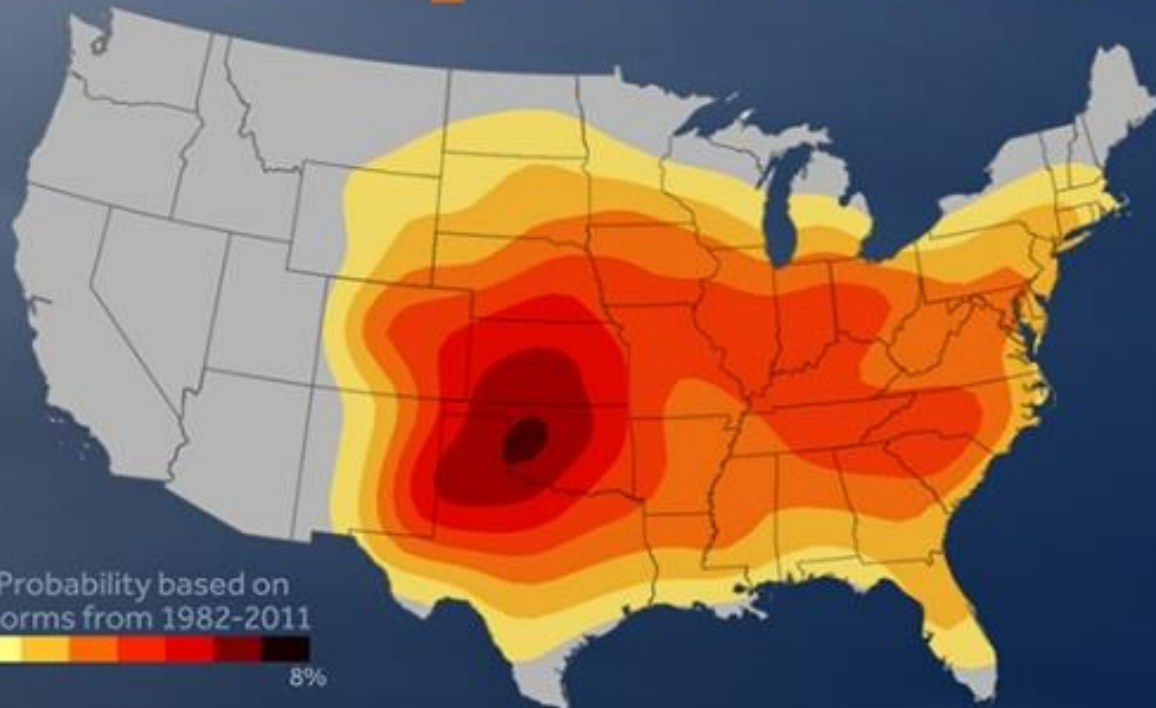


**/'blɪzəd/**  
**Blizzard**



# SEVERE WEATHER YEAR

JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC



- Severe
- (Serious, critical, hard, tough)
- The severe weather conditions are very dangerous.



- **Starvation**
- (Suffering or death caused by lack of food)
- Thousands of people die every year because of starvation.



- Explora Language Center

- (Investigate, tour, consider)



After a long expedition, they were able to explore the

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- Fascinating

- (Interesting, captivating)

- The scenery  
fascinating.



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- Ambassador
- (Diplomat)
- He is the Iranian ambassador to Portugal.



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# - Treasure

(Gold, gem, jewel)



They managed  
to keep the  
treasure away  
from the  
pirates.



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# - Bandi

- (Robber, raider, mugger, outlaw)

- The bandits  
stopped them  
and asked for



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!



- **Description**
- (Explanation, illustration)
- People who had used the product were able to give descriptions.



# - Vivid

- (Graphic, realistic, colorful, bright)

- Memories of the accident are still vivid.



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# UNIT SIX



LESSON

KNOW

KNOWLEDGE

PRACTICE

STUDY

TRAINING

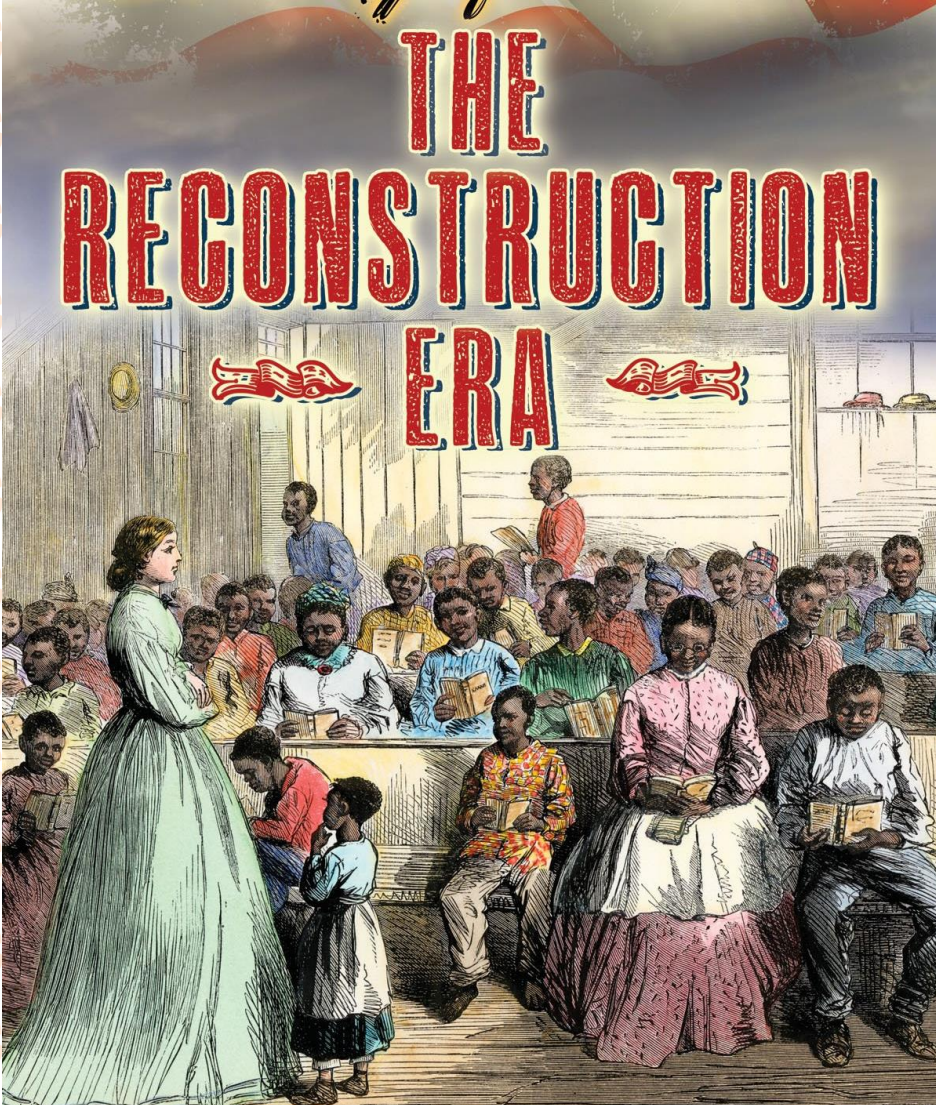
WHAT  
WHERE  
WHEN  
WHY  
HOW

EXPERIENCE

SKILLS

CHAPTER 8

Life is a journey



# - Reconstruction

(Rebuild, change)

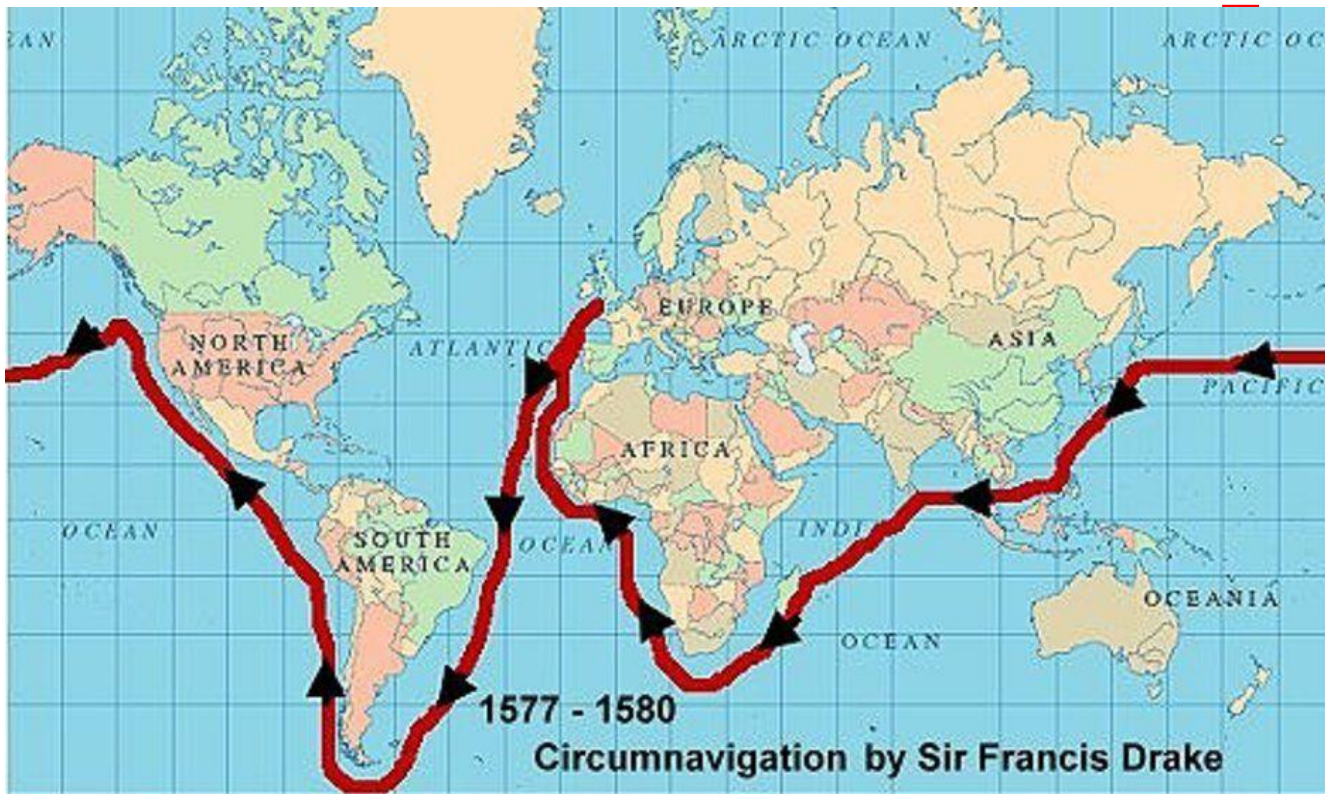
- The economic reconstruction turn the country around.



# Fleet

(Navy)

A fleet of warships were sailing towards the country.



Circumnavigate  
(Go around, sail around, travel around)

He decided to circumnavigate the world in 80 days.



- Seize
- (Grab, capture, take)
- She jumped and seized his money.



**Dock**  
(Harbor, port)

Many boats  
were  
parked at  
the dock.





- Dawn
- (Sunrise, daylight, break of day, first light)
- They starting their journey at dawn.



- Gleeeful
- (Delighted, joyful, pleased, happy, glad)
- She gave a gleeeful smile.



- **Plied**
- (To work with a tool, use)
- If they want to win, they have to ply the oar faster.



/ʃoː/  
shore



# / 'twʌɪlʌɪt/ - Twilight





# Weary

(Tired, worn out,  
exhausted)

Their weary  
journey ended  
after 2 weeks.



**Wondrous**  
(Marvelous, inspiring)

The wondrous  
view gave us a  
lot of energy.



# VO CABULARY



# Cruise Terminal





# VOCABULARY



# Bay





# VOcabuLARY



# Haven





# VOcabuLARY



# Dock





# VOCABULARY



# Harbor





/ 'seɪlɪŋ

/

Sailing

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- Fulfill
- (Manage, realize, satisfy)
- He wasn't able to fulfill his ambition to visit Italy.



# Expectation

(Belief, assumption, hope, outlook)

People nowadays have high expectations from their parents.



# Exotic

(Colorful, eye-catching, unusual)

He owns many exotic plants.



- **Delighted**
- (Happy, glad, joyful, thrilled)
- He was delighted after seeing his grades on the website.





# Bright

(Shiny, light, blazing)

The sun was  
shinning  
briahht.



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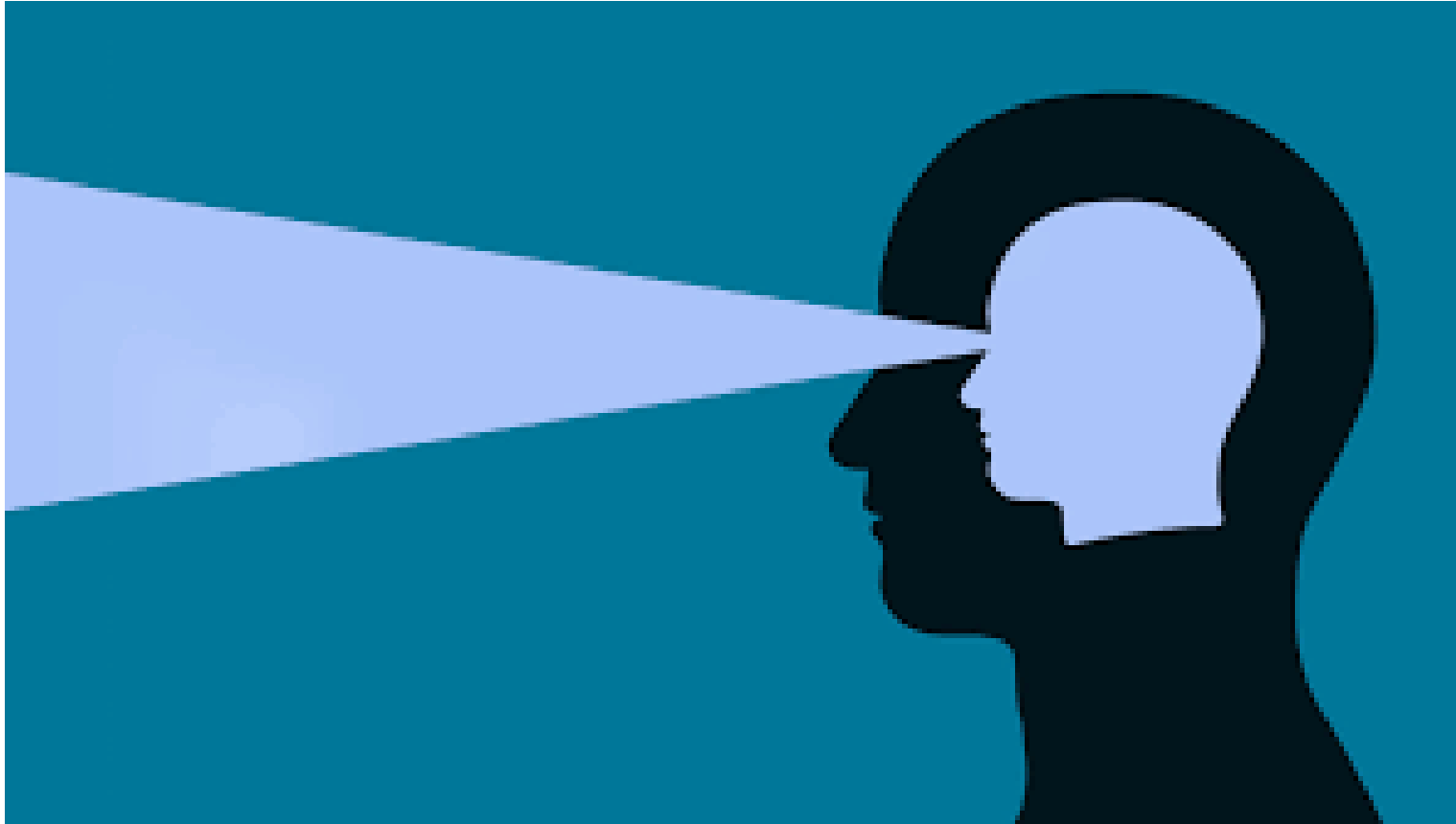


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# Sighrit

(Vision, eyesight, view)



Unfortunately  
lost his  
sight as a



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/ɪ'kwɛtə/

ə/

Equator



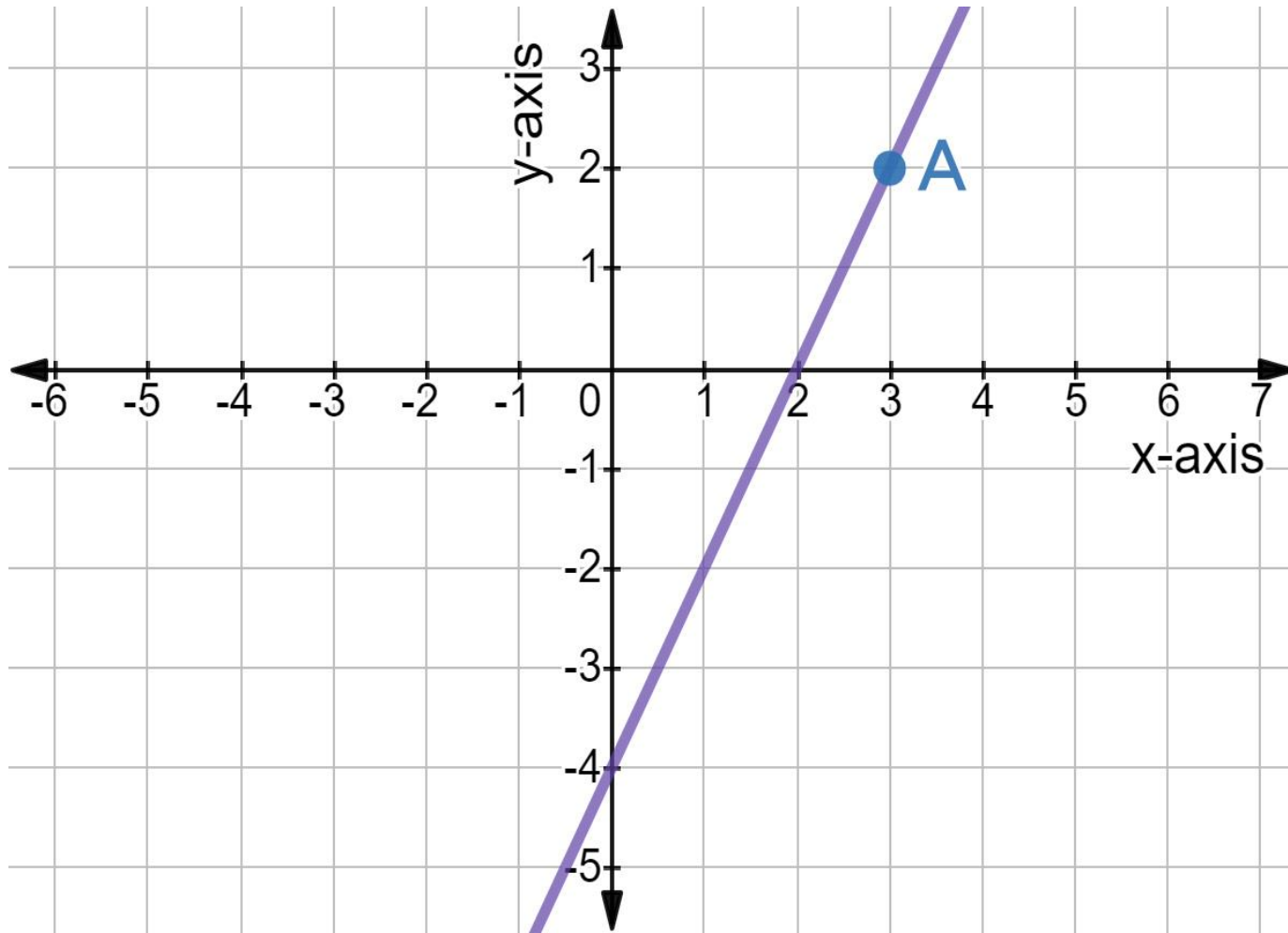
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# - Slope

(Incline, angle, decline, hill, rise)

- When he was walking up, he slipped and fell

the slope.



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/vɒl'keɪnə

ʊ/

Volcano



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# Erupt



(Eject, become active, explode)



The volcano  
began  
erupting in  
July.



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# UNIT EIGHT



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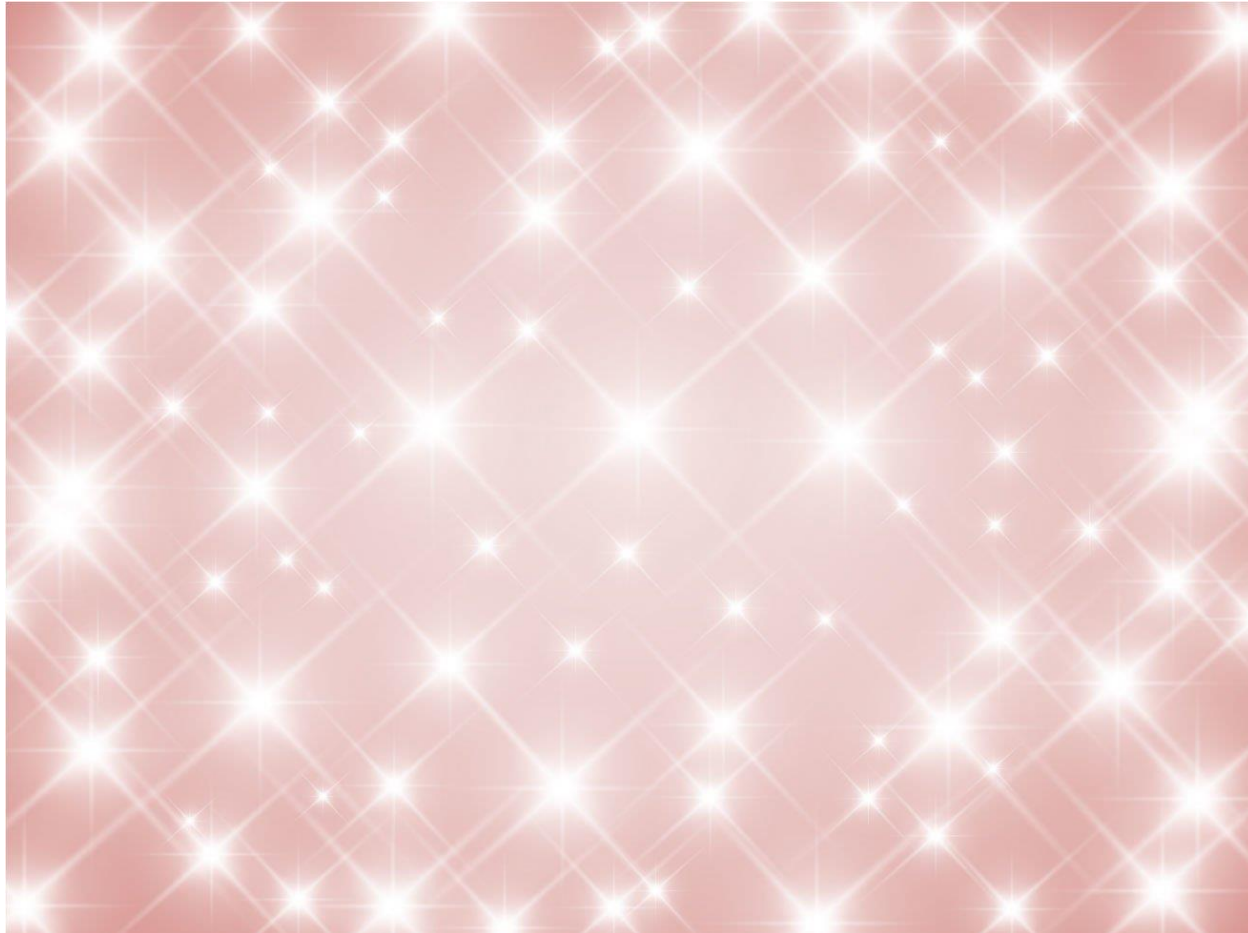
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CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey



# Sparkle

(Glitter, flash, blink)



Her earrings  
sparkled as she  
turned her



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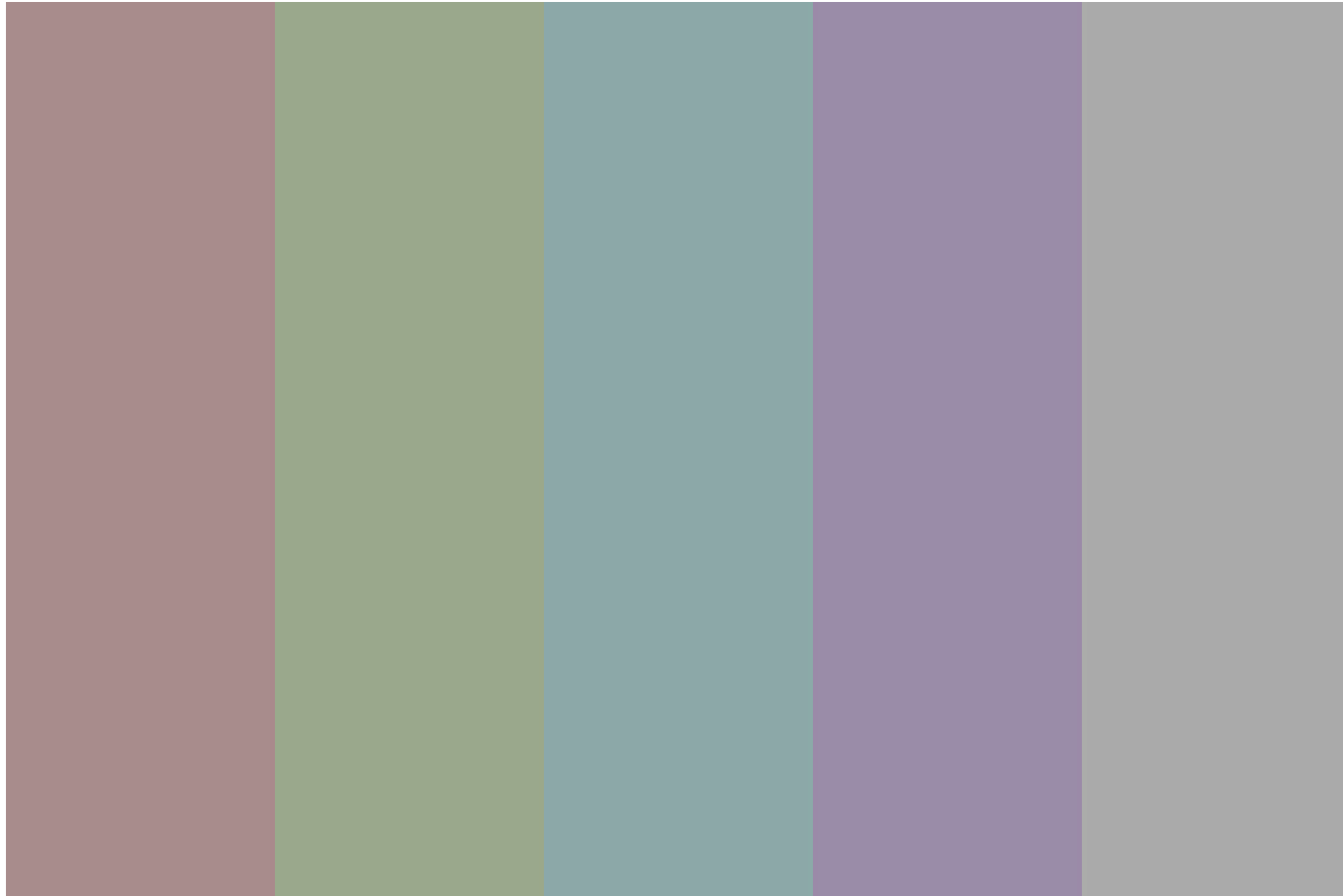
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Dull

(Dark, muted, pale)

The stone was  
dull and  
colorless.



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# Rub

(Massage, pat, apply, put on)

She rubbed  
the cream on  
the bruise.



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# Resin

(Sticky substance from trees)

Resins come  
out and fall  
from trees



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# Fossilized

(Become a fossil)

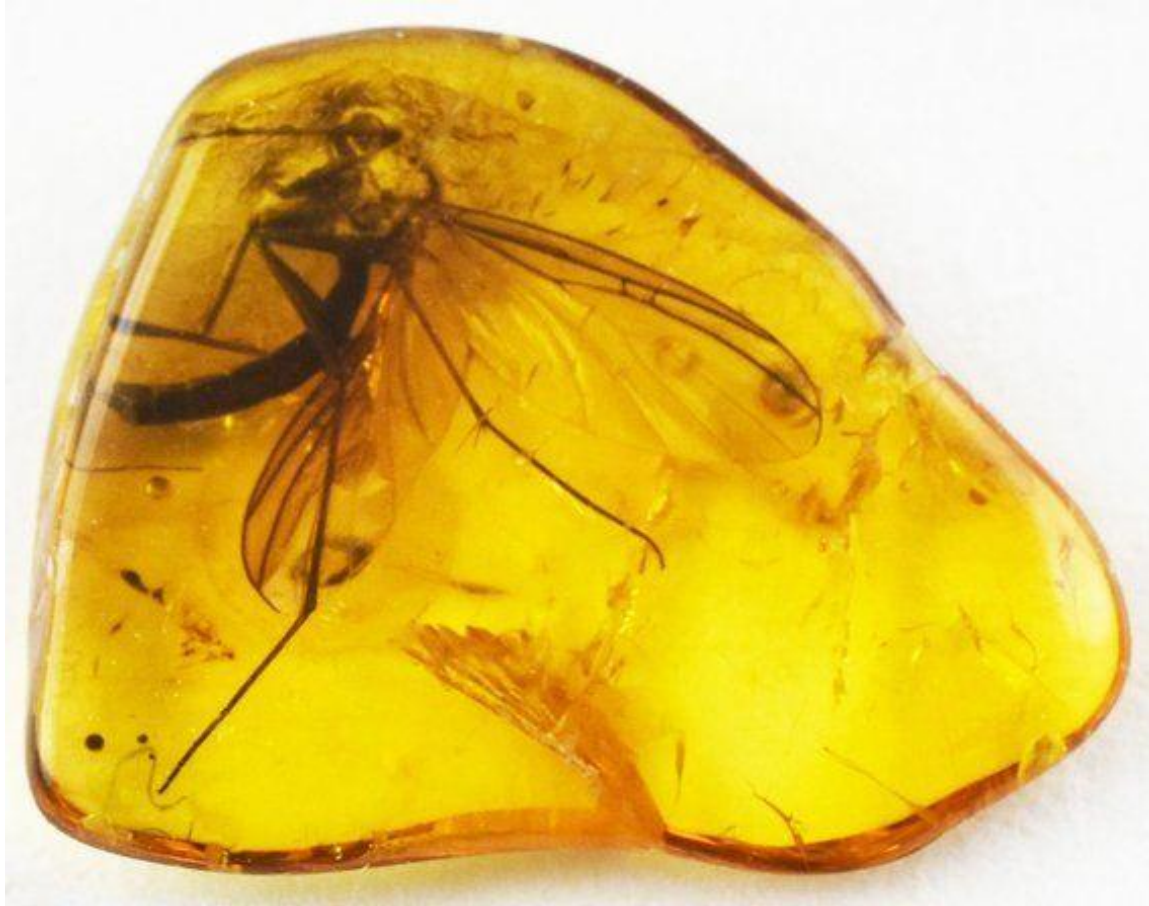
Scientists have  
found new  
fossilized stones in  
the country.





# Preserved

(Conserved, protected,  
maintain, keep, guard)



The insects  
was preserved  
in the stone.

# UNIT NINE



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(Improve, go forward, proceed)



As they  
progresses, they  
were able to find  
more



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n

(Base, foot, beginning)

The idea was  
the foundation  
of a new  
nology.



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- /leɪ/



- Lay: Laid

(Put, place, set, put down, set down)

- It is advisable to have your carpet  
laid by an professional



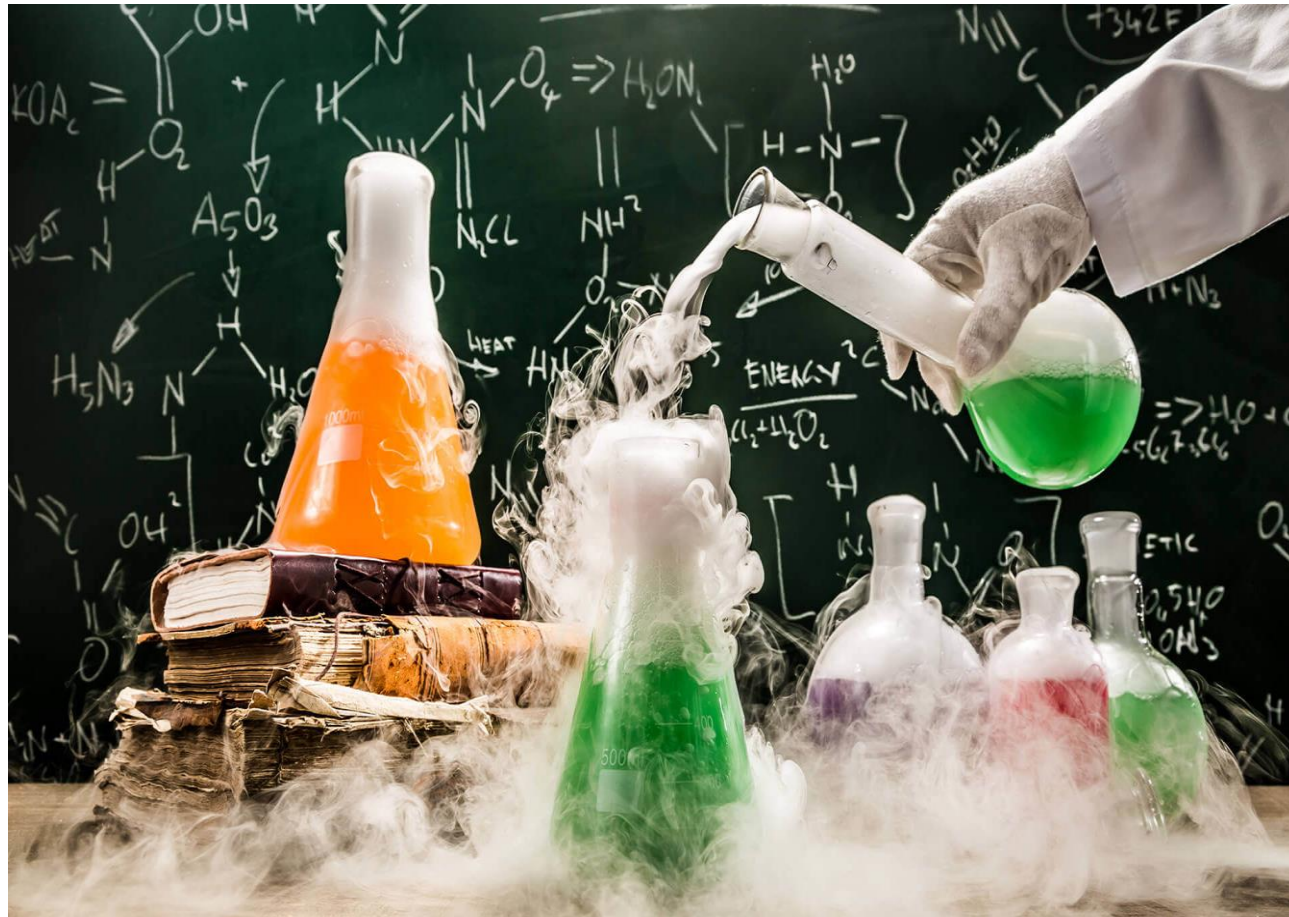
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# Experiment

(Test, trial, investigate)

Labs do experiments on animals before humans.



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/ɪkˈsplɪvəsɪv/ **afaaq**  
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explosive



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# Wealth y



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# UNIT TEN



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Life is a journey

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# Truck

He owns a  
truck.



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t

(Positive, assure, sure, certain)

Confident  
people are  
usually more

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Carry  
out

(conduct, perform, do,  
execute)

They are  
carrying out a



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## Affect vs Effect



(Result, outcome, action)

Many drugs  
used by  
teenagers have  
lethal effects.



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# Doubt

(Uncertain, indecision, not sure)

He doubted  
my ability to  
do the job.





/'mam(ə)l

/

Mammals



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t

(Link, connect, relate)

All the stages in

,

rocess



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# UNIT ELEVEN



CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey

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# Determine

(Control, decide, discover, find out)

His behavior and thoughts will determine his future.



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/tʃɪk/  
Chick



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/ˌsuːpəˈfɪʃ(ə)li/

# Superficially

(Apparently, seemingly, outwardly)

The idea is superficially attractive.



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# Spectacular



# ar

(Breathtaking, eye-catching,  
amazing, impressive)

## The spectacular

## main scenery



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## captured their eyes.



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# Beauty

(Beautiful, attractive)



They were  
shocked by the  
beauty of the  
nature.



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e

(Scenery, country, land)

The beauty of  
the landscape  
force them to

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(Serious, hard, harsh, tough, bad)

Severe weather conditions was the reason they couldn't go to the mountains.



/soil/

Soil



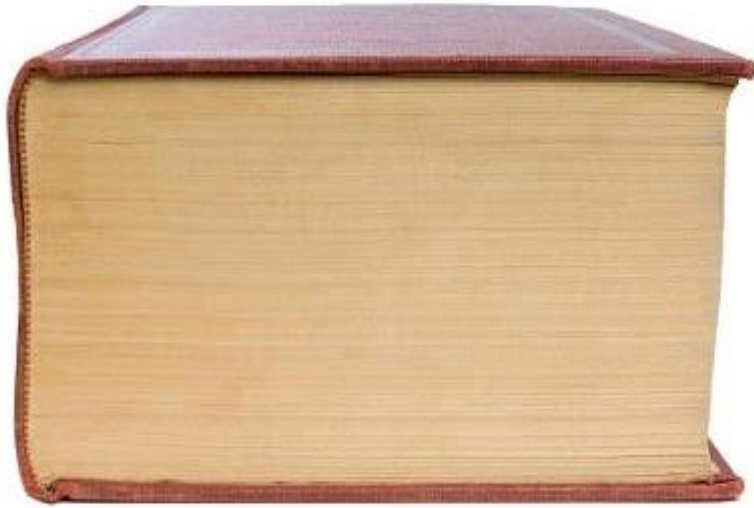
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**Thick book**



**Thin book**

/θɪk/

**Thick**



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# Regio

(District, Province, area, territory, section)



Different investments have been done in different regions.



# US

(Tragic, Great damage)

A disastrous  
flood swept  
through the



## ce

(Result, Outcome, effect, importance)

His sadness is the consequence of his own action.

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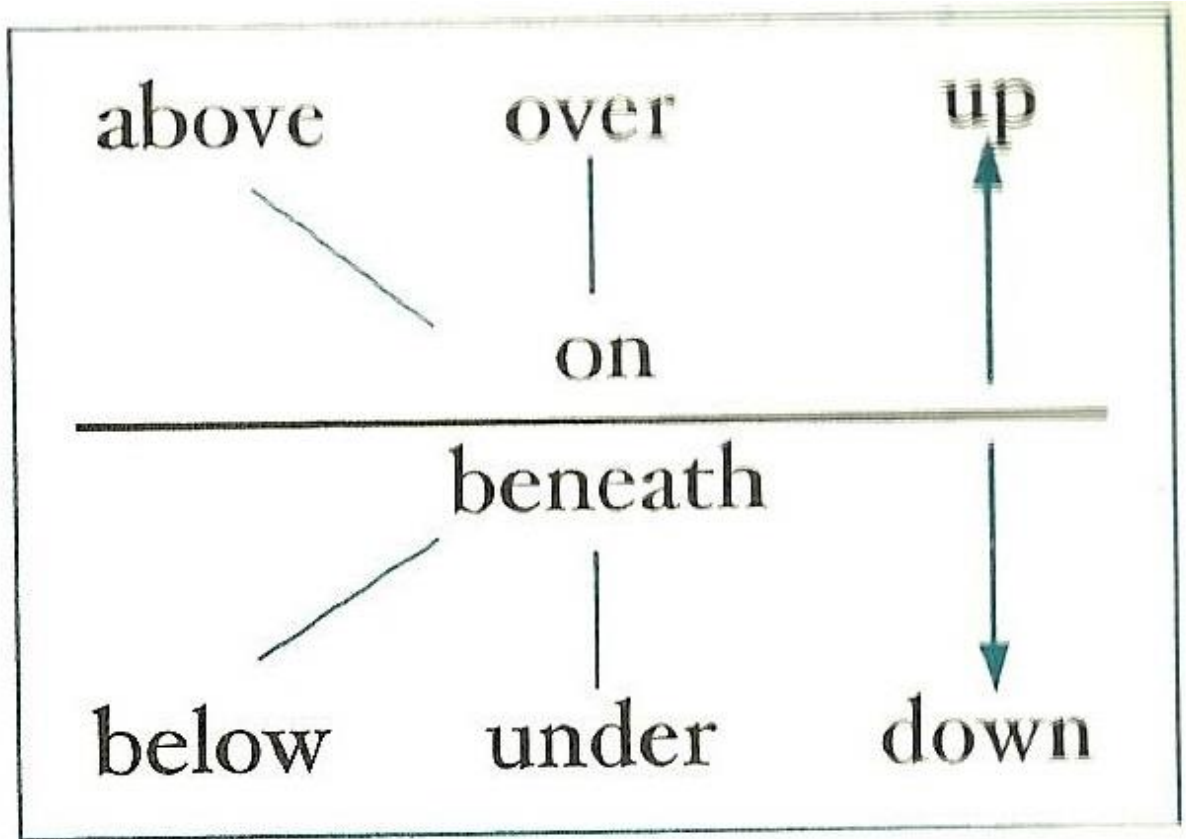




# Beneath



(Under, below, underneath)



The tunnel  
beneath the  
water was built  
last year.



/'nɒstr(ə)l

/

Nostril



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e

(Variable, changing, fluctuating)

The weather will  
be changeable



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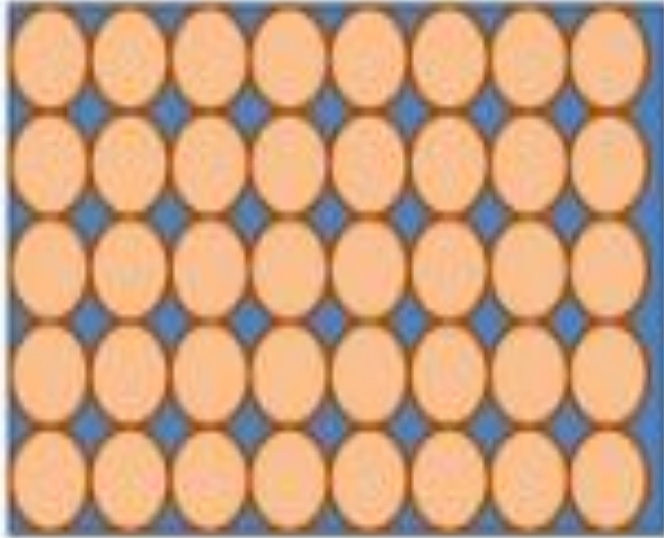
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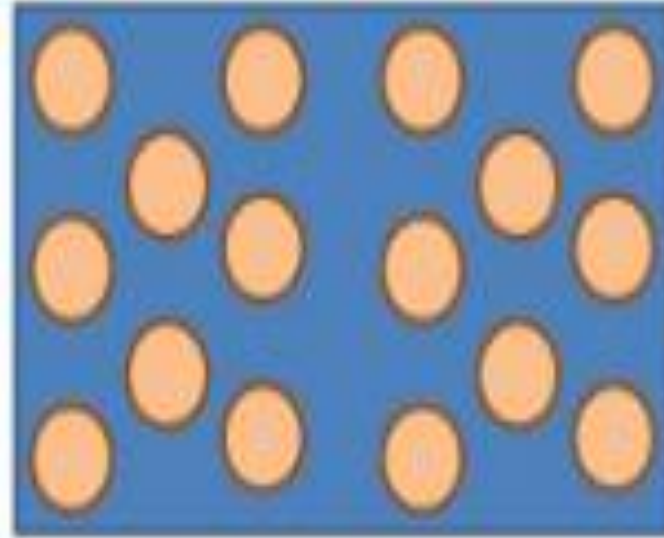


# Dense

(Thick, heavy, packed)



More dense



Less dense

After the storm, a dense fog came down.



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Fur



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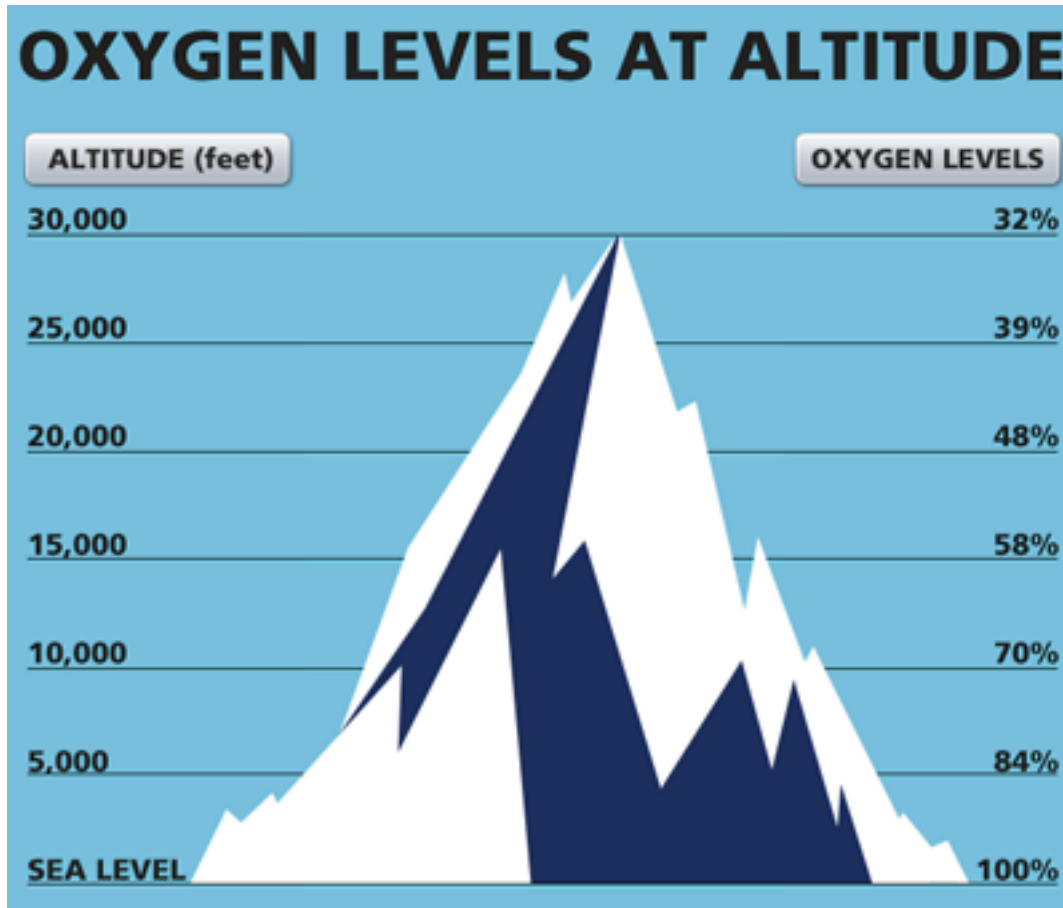


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# Altitude

(height of an object or point in relation to sea level or ground level)

Flight data includes  
airspeed and altitude.



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es

(Australia and New Zealand (used by inhabitants of the northern hemisphere))

There were

from the



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# Cartograp

# hy

(The science of drawing maps)



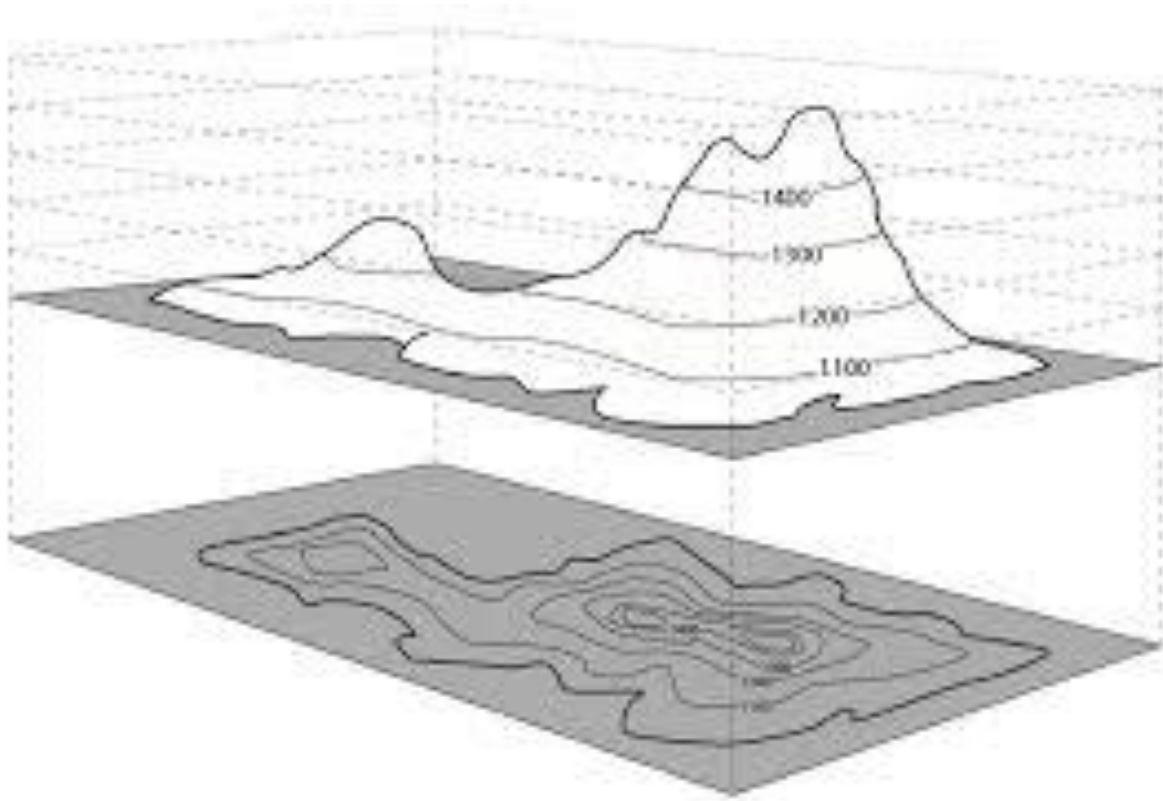
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# Contour Line

(A line on a map joining points of equal height above or below sea level)



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'lɒn(d)  
d/  
Longitude  
e



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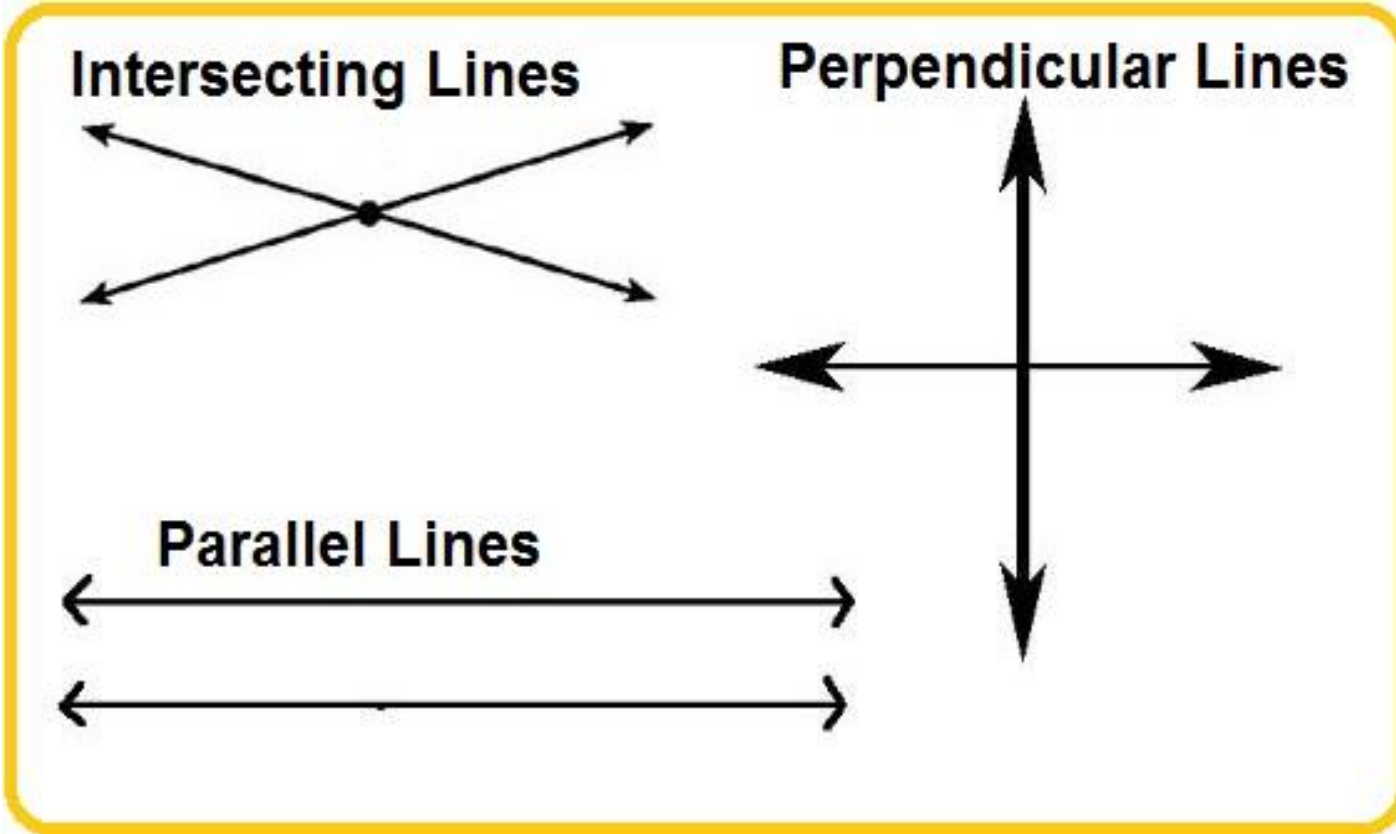
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# Parallel



Parallel lines  
ver meet.



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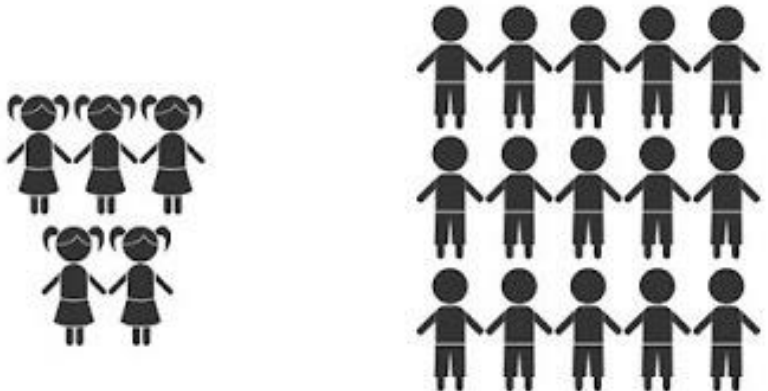


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# Ratio

(Relation between two amounts)



*“5 girls to 15 boys”*

**5 girls : 15 boys**

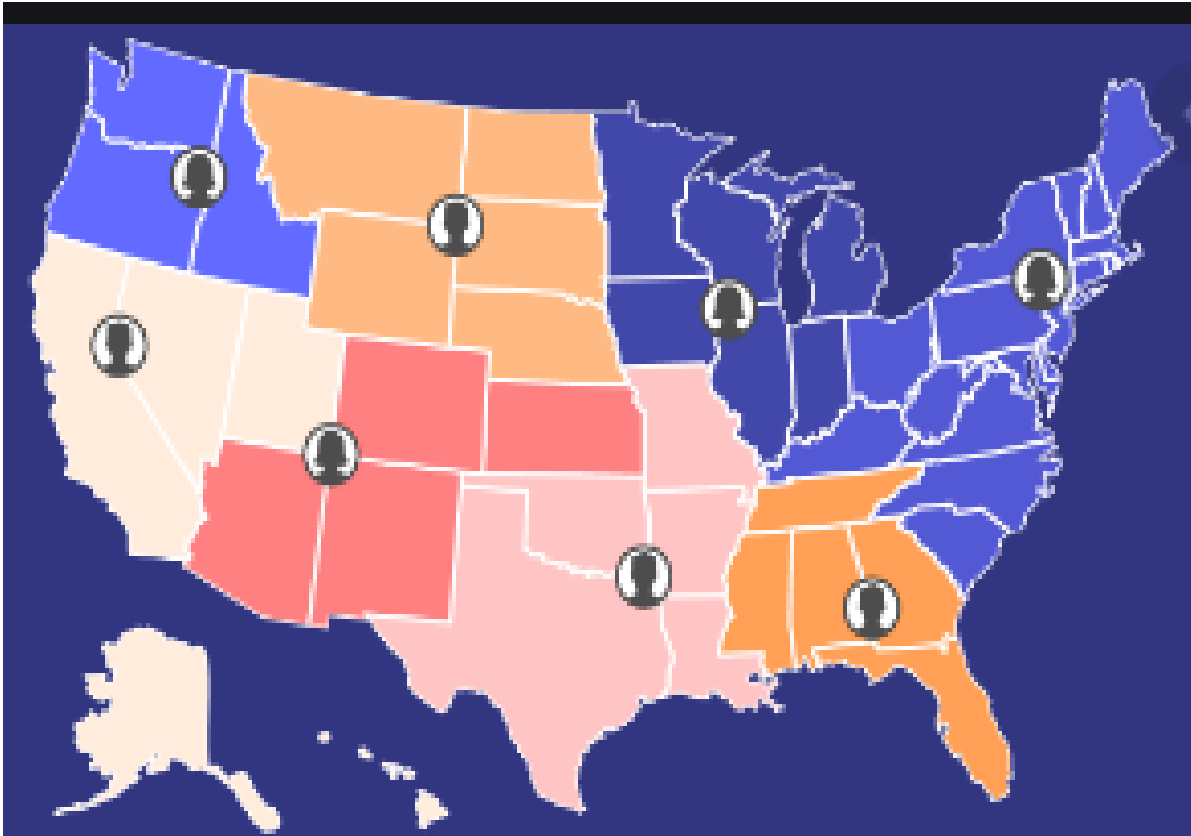
wikiHow

The ratio of men's jobs to women's is 8 to 1.



# Territory

(Area, region, country)



They have  
entered the  
restricted  
territory.



y

(Arrangement of the natural and artificial physical features of an area)

The topography of the island was drawn by hand.



/'wɛtsu:t/

Wetsuit



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d

(Go with, go along, follow, travel with)

The sisters  
accompanied us



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idon.



# Fierce

(Violent, scary, wild, strong)

Fierce storms  
destroyed the



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# UNIT THIRTEEN



CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey

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(Influence, act on,  
overwhelm, damage)

The weather  
began to  
affect his  
health.



(Change, alter, modify, adjust)



Large organizations can be slow to adapt to



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ges.



(Around, encircle, ring, go around, enclose)

The soldiers  
surrounded the  
king while he  
talking.



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# Blanket

(Cover, coat, overlay)

The park was  
blanket with  
snow.



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(Very hungry)

I don't know  
about you  
but I am  
starving.





(Demolish, knock down,  
eliminate)



Destruction of  
the city was  
because of the



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# Build-up

(Increase, growth, spread)



He has built-up his wealth from nothing.



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# Vary

(Differ, alter, change, range)

# The colors vary in price.



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e

(Decide, control, discover, find out)

The weather will  
determine  
whether we go



t

(Top, peak, apex)

She was able  
to climb the  
summit



d

(the region lying south of  
Highlands)

The flood took

the

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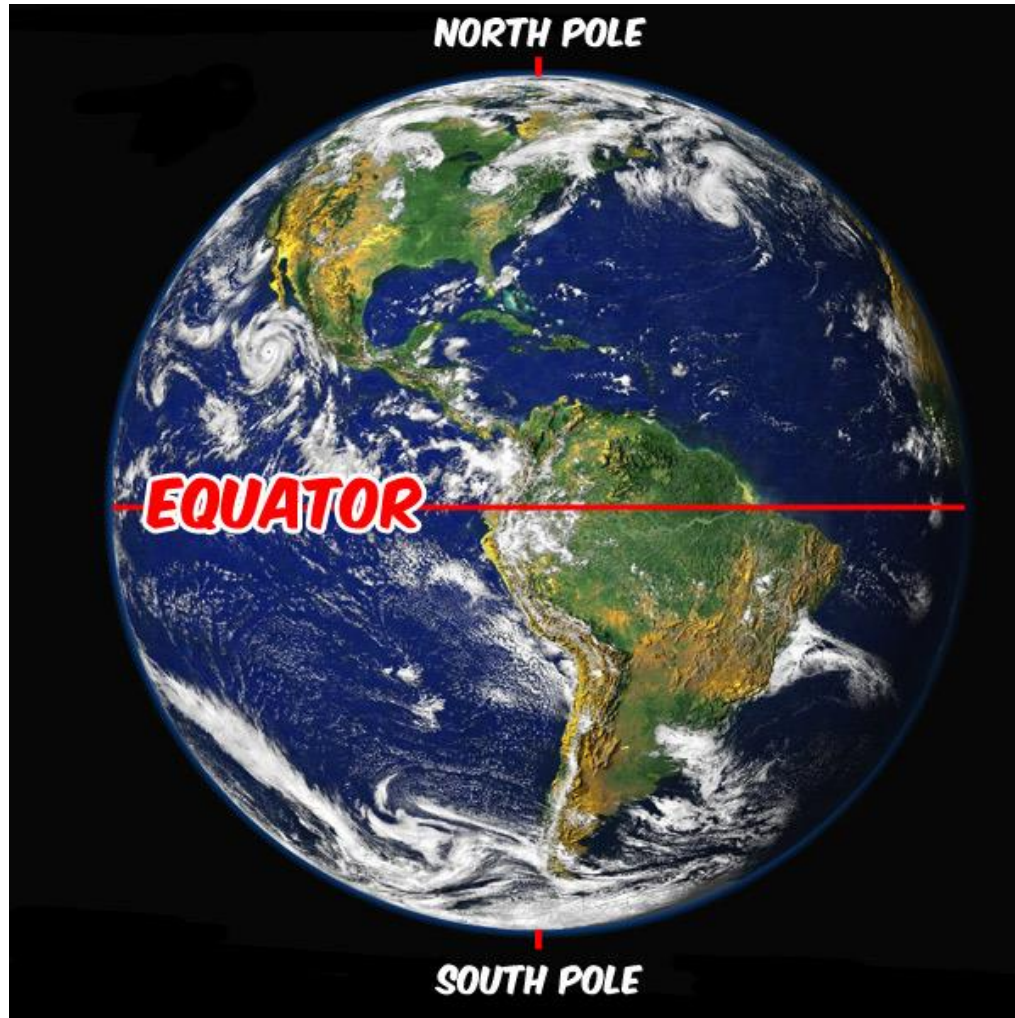


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(Cold, chilly, refreshing)

It is getting

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The line between the northern and southern hemisphere is called the equator



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· /pə:/

· Pourin



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# Afaq Language Center



./'drɪz(ə)

∕



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./'bɔɪlɪ

ŋ/





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■ /'əʊvəkɑ:st

/

■ Overcast



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./'blʌstəri

/

ri .



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• /heɪl/

• Hail



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# Afaq Language Center



./'θΛndə

/



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●●● Make similar sentences.



Investing in **solar energy** is a wise move.

I feel sorry for the **victims** of the disaster.



We should try to use **biodegradable** packaging.



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●●● Make similar sentences.



I feel purchasing **bio products** is a good investment for my health.

**Renewable energy** is a good first step to solving the planet's problems.



The new **environmental policies** released by the council look promising.



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●●● Make similar sentences.

The **tsunami** caused devastation along the coast line.



**Climate change** is the challenge of our generation.



# UNIT FOURTEEN



CHAPTER 8  
life is a journey

as exploring new culture, meet new people while learning to be adaptive, gain new experience  
or through things, improve your communication skills, boost your self-confidence, or even  
build your social skills.

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is like preparing and packing your life into a backpack and start wandering into an unknown  
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you are, most of the people loves the heat combined with the splash of the salty water to  
soak their skin. There are also various kinds of outdoor activities during summer, like hiking, go-  
ing to the park, wandering in a great time together. We just need to enjoy life, because life  
is short, friends, having a great time together. Travel is to make a journey or to have an adven-  
ture on the good things. Travel is to make a journey or to have an adventure. There are lots of  
ways to travel, by train, airplane, car, motorcycle or boat. It could be an explore, a  
discovery or a quest to be in a new place. Some people loves to be with nature,  
some like to be in the city. It can be very interesting and fun. Some people loves to  
travel, you will learn lots of things and people's life-  
style. These memories are precious and will last for a long time. You will learn lots  
of things and people's life-style. These memories are precious and will last for a long time.  
You will learn lots of things and people's life-style. These memories are precious and will last for a long time.



# Emission



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(Discharge, release, outpour, outrush)

The world is  
hurt by CO2  
emissions  
daily.



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## Energy

(Energy from sources like wind or sun)

The world can be saved by renewable



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# Methane

(A colorless, odorless  
flammable gas)



Methane is  
used in houses  
for cooking.



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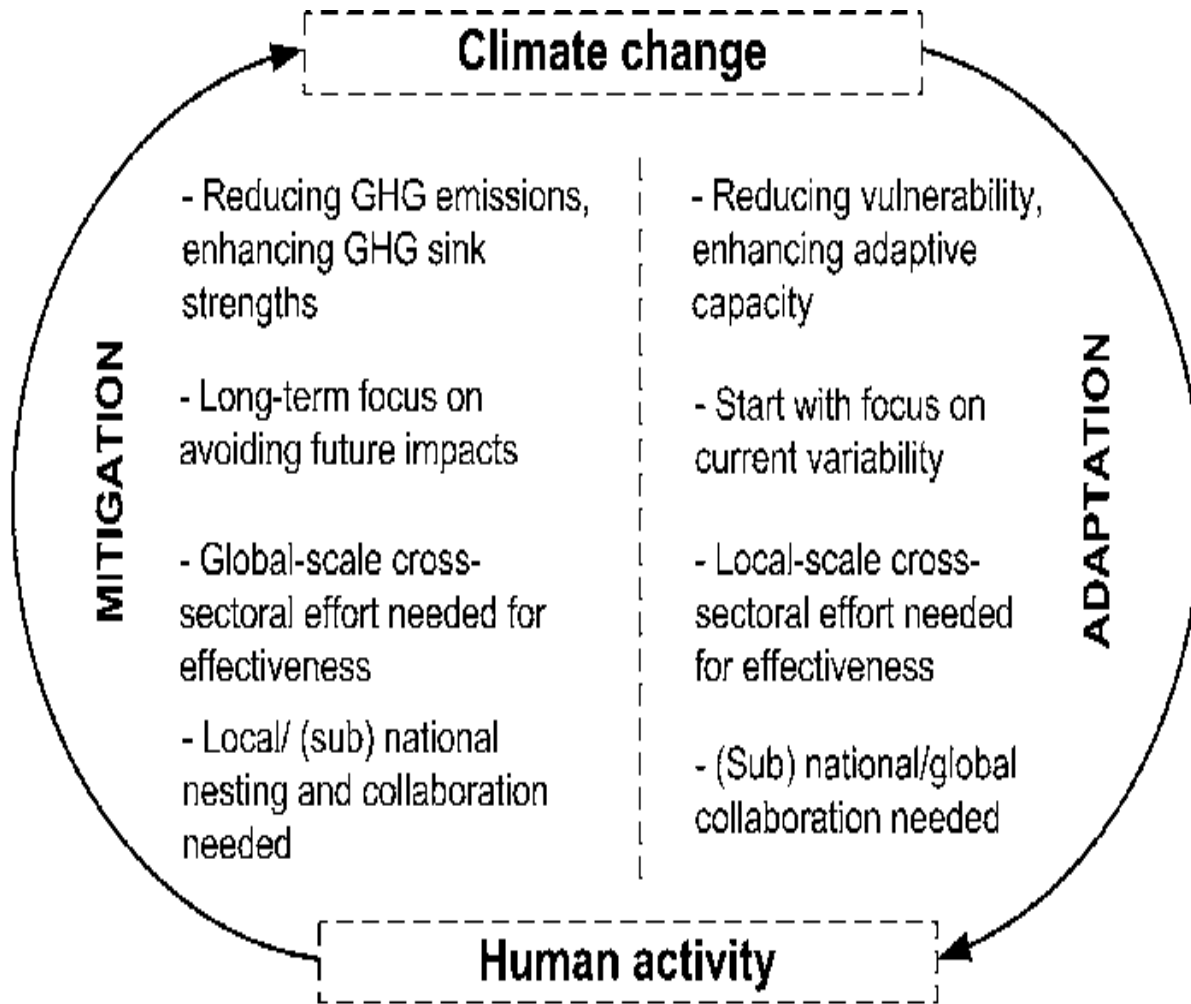
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# Mitigation

(Reduction, lessen, weakening, easing)

Mitigation of pollution is a serious matter nowadays.



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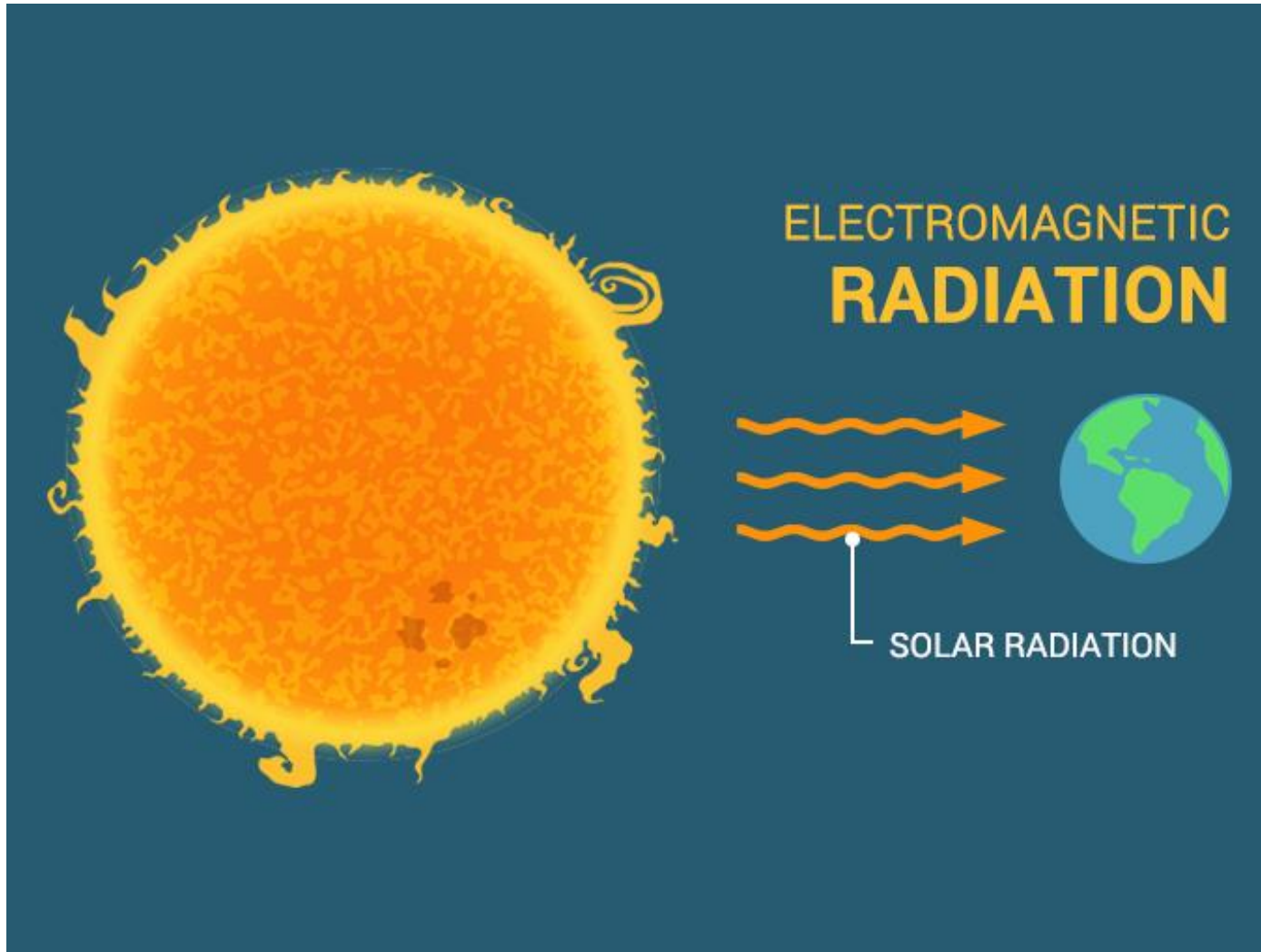
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# Solar

# Radiation

(Sunlight)



We can create  
electricity  
using solar



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# Weak spot

(A place or point at which something is weak or vulnerable)

His weak point was his family.



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# Squeeze

(Compress, press, crush,  
force)

She squeezed  
the juice out  
of the lemon.



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# Ash



(the mineral component of an organic substance left after burning)

Coal contains higher levels of ash than

ium fuels.



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# Sudden



(Unexpected, unforeseen)



A sudden  
bright idea  
came to his  
mind.



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# Collision

(Crash, accident, impact, hit)



A collision  
between two  
cars caused a lot  
of traffic.



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# Dust

(Dirt, powder, particles)

The window was open and a lot of dust came in.



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# Block out

(Keep out, hide, conceal)

She blocked out  
her ear, in order  
not to hear  
anything.



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(Cruel, severe, savage, bitter, hard)

His harsh behavior will hurt the child in the future.



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# Archeology

(Study of human history)



Archeology has taught us many things about the past.



# Fertile

(Creative, visionary,  
innovative)

The place used  
to be a fertile  
valley.



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# UNIT FIFTEEN



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CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey



# VOCABULARY

dominate

to be larger and more noticeable than anything else in a place:

*The cathedral dominates the city.*



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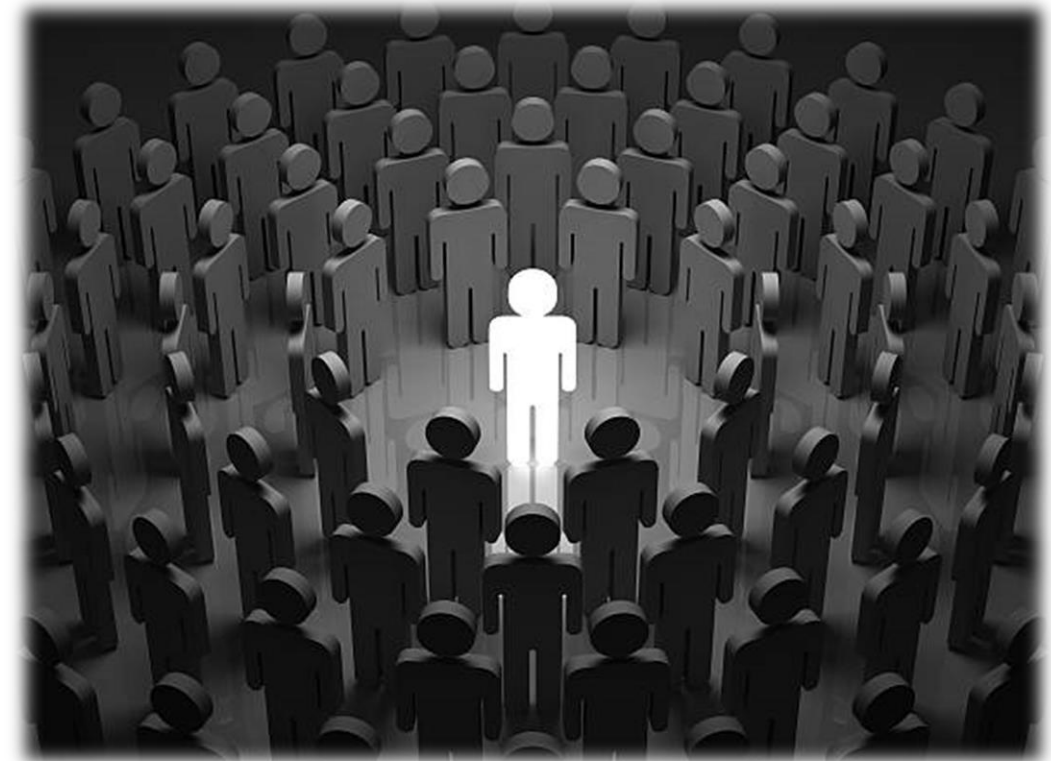


# VOCABULARY

surrounded

Having around someone or something on every side.

*He was surrounded by his fans.*



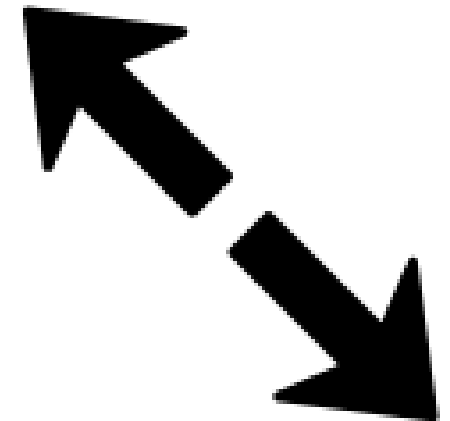


# VOCABULARY

# extend

to stretch out

*George extended his hand (=offered to shake hands).*





# VOCABULARY

petal



*The flower has seven petals.*





# VOcabuLARY

# stem

He planted the rose  
from its stem into the  
soil.





# VOcabuLARY

## installation

a piece of modern art  
which can include objects,  
light, sound etc



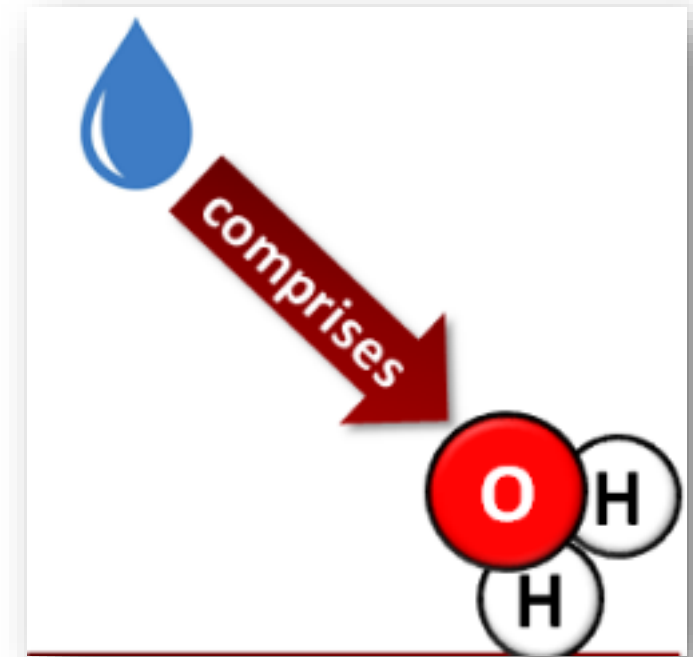


# VOCABULARY

comprise

to consist of particular parts, groups etc:

*The house comprises two bedrooms, a kitchen, and a living room.*





# VOCABULARY

## suspended

To be put in a position so that the top part is fixed or supported, and the bottom part is free to move and does not touch the ground:

*The light is suspended in the kitchen.*



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# VOCABULARY

rod

a long thin pole or bar

*The walls are reinforced  
with steel rods.*



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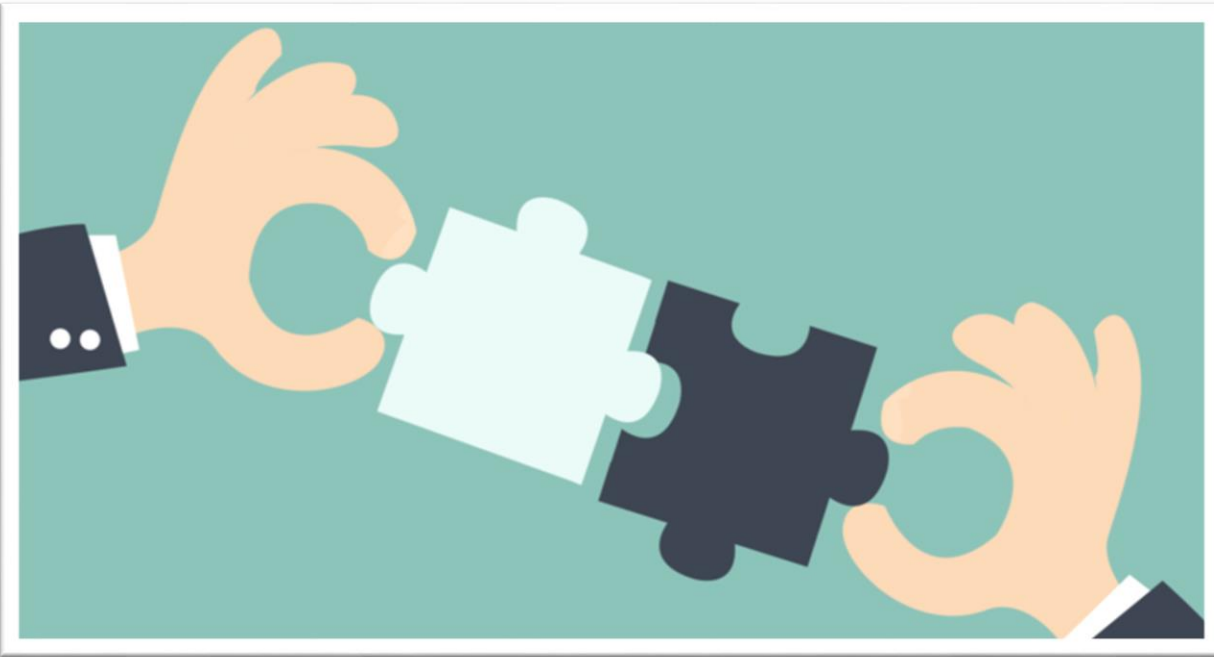


# VOCABULARY

Repeat the word given.

## alternative

Something that you  
choose to do  
instead of another  
thing



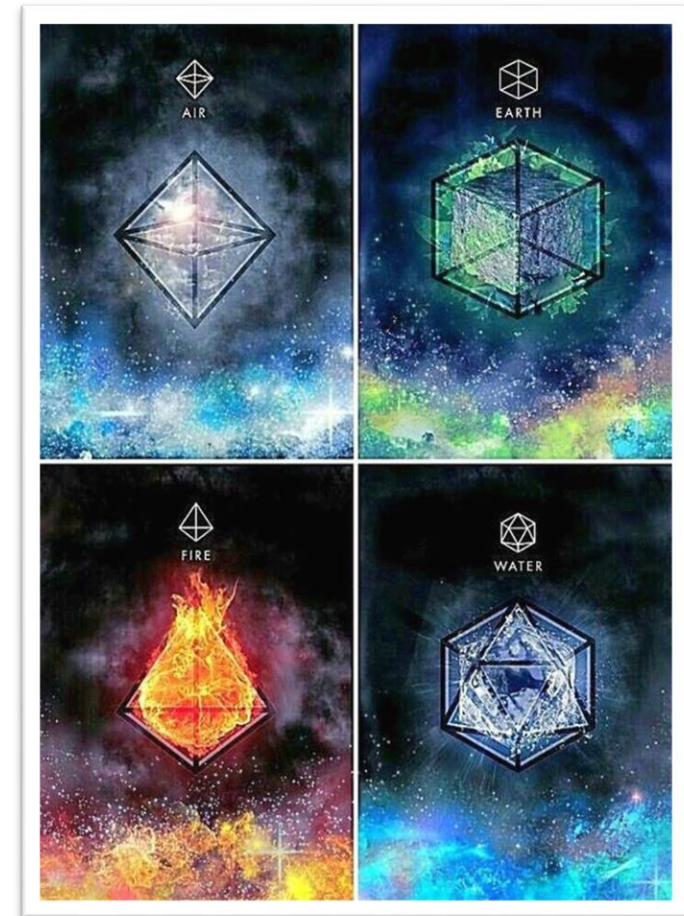


# VOCABULARY

Repeat the word given.

## element

The important part of a whole system or a piece of work.





# VOCABULARY

Repeat the word given.

symbol

A smile is a symbol  
of happiness.





# VOcabuLARY

Repeat the word given.



overlook

This spot overlooks  
the valley.



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# VOcabuLARY

Repeat the word given.



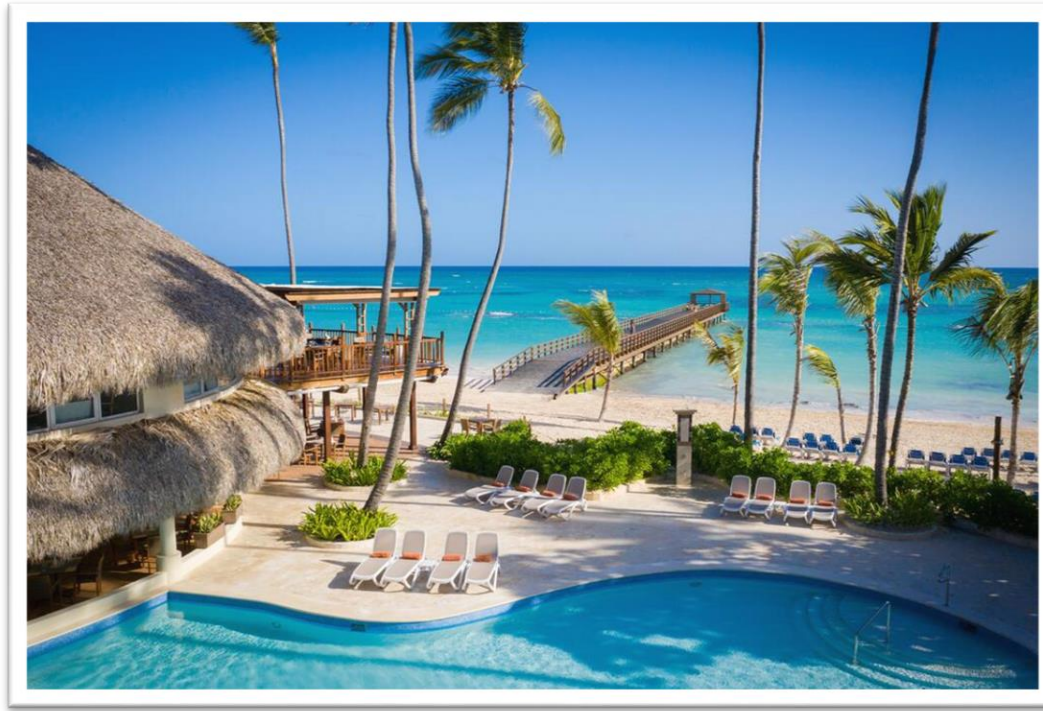
## Spectacular

Very impressive  
and exciting



# VOcabuLARY

Repeat the word given.



**impressive**  
The beach certainly  
looked impressive.



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# VOCABULARY

## variety

a variety of something a lot of things of the same type that are different from each other in some way

*The girls come from a variety of different backgrounds.*





# VOCABULARY

## migratory

involved in or relating to  
migration  
*migratory birds*





# VOCABULARY

## peninsula

a piece of land almost completely surrounded by water but joined to a large area of land

*the Korean peninsula*





# VOcabuLARY

## soar

to fly, especially very high  
up in the sky, floating on air  
currents

*She watched the dove soar  
above the chestnut trees.*



# UNIT SIXTEEN



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CHAPTER 8  
Life is a journey



# VOCABULARY

## consider

to think about something carefully, especially before making a choice or decision

*I seriously considered resigning (=almost actually resigned).*



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# VOCABULARY

## curious

wanting to know about  
something

*Puppies are naturally curious.*



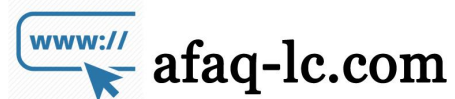


# VOCABULARY

encourage

to give someone the  
courage or confidence to  
do something

*I want to thank everyone who has  
encouraged and supported me.*





# VOCABULARY

## consist

to be formed from two or more things or people

*The buffet consisted of several different Indian dishes.*





# VOCABULARY

## vacuum

a space that is completely empty of all gas, especially one from which all the air has been taken away



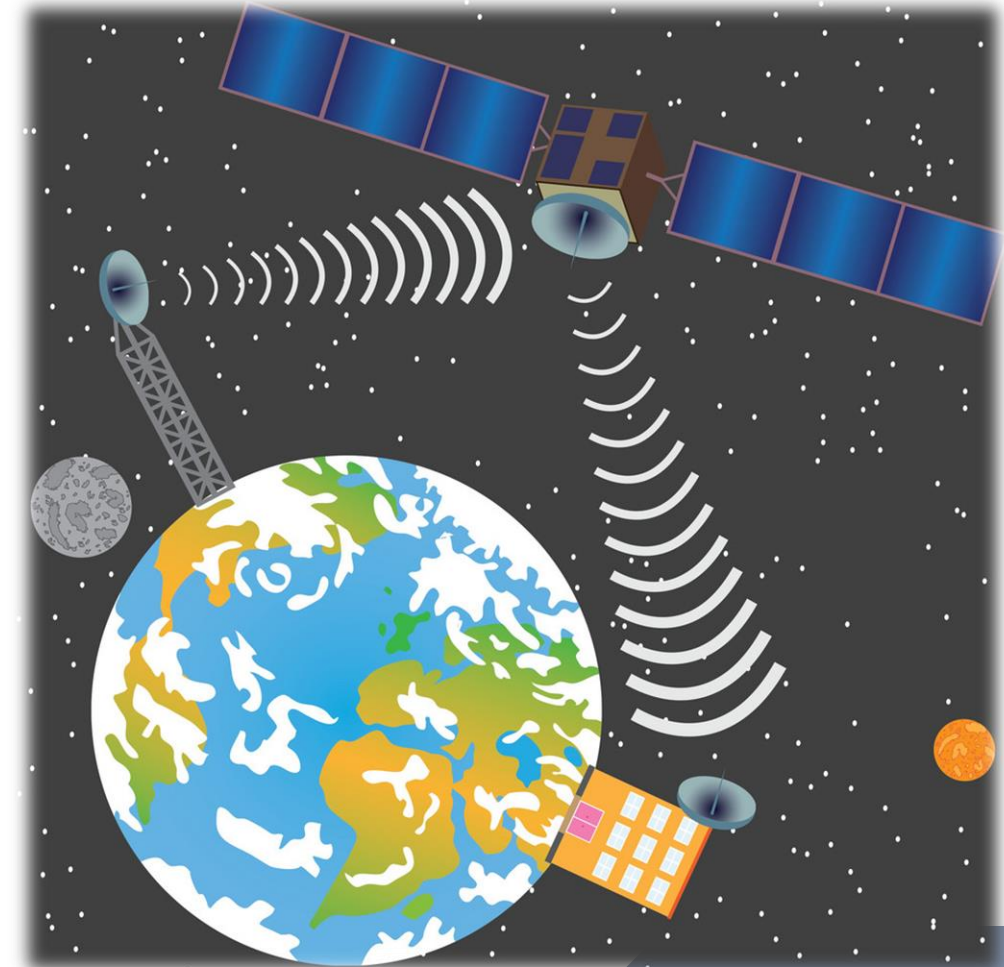


# VOcabuLARY

## transmit

to send out electronic signals, messages etc using radio, television, or other similar equipment

*The US Open will be transmitted live via satellite.*



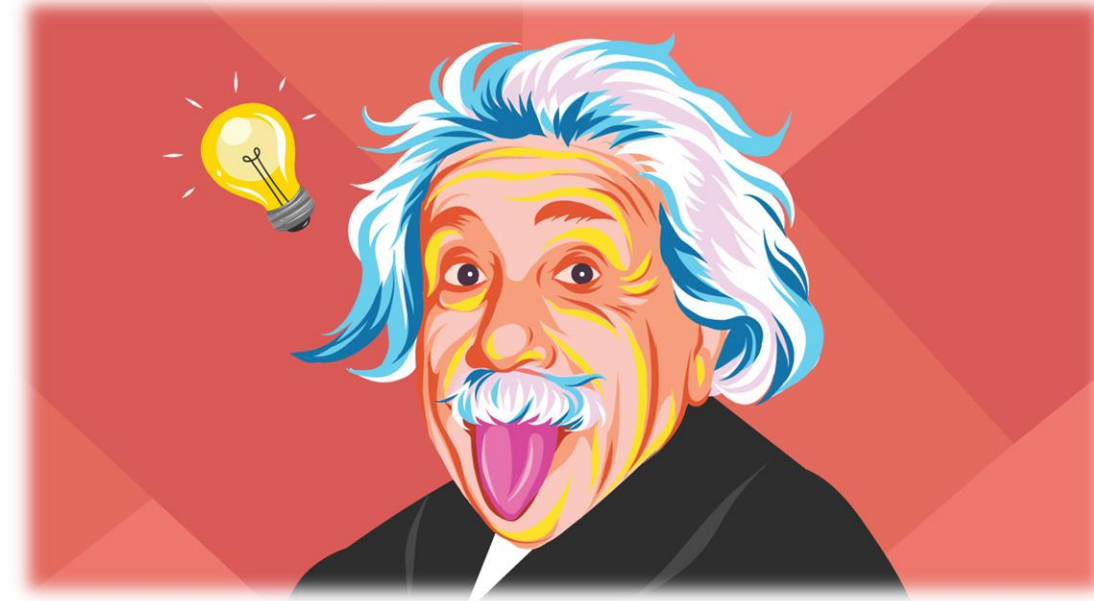


# VOCABULARY

## genius

someone who has an unusually high level of intelligence, mental skill, or ability

*Freud was a genius.*





# VOCABULARY

## drawing

the art or skill of making pictures, plans etc. with a pen or pencil:

*I've never been very good at drawing.*





# VOcabuLARY

painting

the act or skill of making a picture, using paints:

*Degas' style of painting*





# VOCABULARY

sculpture

an object made out of  
stone, wood, clay etc by an  
artist





# VOCABULARY

examine

to look at something  
carefully and thoroughly  
because you want to find out  
more about it





# VOCABULARY

sculptor

someone who makes sculptures.





# VOCABULARY

## regard

to think about someone or something in a particular way

*His work is highly regarded (=regarded as very good) by art experts.*

what are other words for regard?



respect, consider, see, view, esteem, heed, reckon, watch, notice, look





# VOCABULARY

## cast

to make an object by pouring liquid metal, plastic etc. into a mould (=hollow container)

*a statue of a horse cast in bronze*





# VOCABULARY

respected

admired by many people  
because of your good work  
or achievements

*He's one of the most respected  
managers in the game.*





# VOcabuLARY

## portrait

a painting, drawing, photograph, or engraving of a person, especially one depicting only the face or head and shoulders.

*the artist's portrait of his mother*





# VOCABULARY

## admire

to respect and like someone because they have done something that you think is good

*I really admire the way she brings up those kids all on her own.*





# VOCABULARY

## direction

the way something or someone moves, faces, or is aimed

*The suspects were last seen heading in the direction of Miami.*

